



Year 9 Spanish Knowledge Booklet

Planes para el futuro Unit 4

Name:

Class:



El tiempo	The weather
hace sol	it's sunny
hace viento	it's windy
hace frío	it's cold
hace calor	it's hot
está nublado	it's cloudy
está despejado	it's clear
está lloviendo	it's raining
está nevando	it's snowing
hay tormenta	it's stormy

Los números	
1. uno	
2. dos	
3. tres	
4. cuatro	
5. cinco	
6. seis	
7. siete	
8. ocho	
9. nueve	
10. diez	
11. once	
12. doce	
13. trece	
14. catorce	
15. quince	
16. dieciséis	
17. diecisiete	
18. dieciocho	
19. diecinueve	
20. veinte	
21. veintiuno	
22. veintidós	
23. veintitres	
24. veinticuatro	
25. veinticinco	
26. veintiseis	
27. veintisiete	
28. veintiocho	
29. veintinueve	
30. treinta	
31 treinta y uno	

Los días de la semana	Days of the week
lunes	Monday
martes	Tuesday
miércoles	Wednesday
jueves	Thursday
viernes	Friday
sábado	Saturday
domingo	Sunday
Los meses del año	Months of the year
enero	January
febrero	February
marzo	March
abril	April
mayo	May
junio	June
julio	July
agosto	August
septiembre	September
octubre	October
noviembre	November
diciembre	December

Classroom language:

Atención!	Attention/show me your best!
señora, la respuesta es...	miss, the answer is....
es fácil/difícil	it's easy/hard
más fuerte	louder
más claro	clearer
árbol	more convincingly
¿cómo se dice..... en Español?	how do you say in Spanish?
¿qué significa.....?	what does mean?



Big Questions:

1. Cuando eras más joven, ¿Qué querías ser?

When you were younger, what did you want to be?

2. ¿Qué esperas hacer en el futuro? ¿Por qué?

What do you hope to do in the future? Why?

3. ¿Qué te gustaría aprender?

What would you like to learn?

Grammar focus:

- Talk about aspirations using ‘quiero ser’ and ‘espero ser’
- Use the imperfect to talk about the past.
Including ‘cuando era más joven’

Count the letters

Underline the double vowels

Double underline the double letters

Dot the silent h, the throaty g, j, and x

Look at the ‘ll’

Exaggerate the accents

Key text learning to do at home

1. Read the key text out loud – everyday.
2. Look, cover and check the top 10s in your Knowledge Organiser – everyday.
3. Copy and RAG (Red – don't know, Amber – not sure, Green – absolutely know) the top 10s on lined paper – once a week.
4. Copy with Code - see how much you can say/write using just the first letters of the key text, see your Knowledge Organiser– twice a week.
5. Adapt and re-write a section of the key text changing the words, adapting it to yourself – once a week.

Other techniques- choose three to do extra per week

6. Plain paper squares technique – fold a piece of plain paper, break a sentence down into small phrases and write onto the small squares, gradually cover up the squares with small bits of paper until you know it off by heart, repeat with a new sentences.
7. Copy out ten phrases that you don't know three times in **BOLD** letters.
8. Copy out key text phrases and CUDDLE text (count letters, underline double vowels, dot the silent letters, double underline double letters, look at the double LL in Spanish or liaison in French, exaggerate accents).
9. Colour the key text: green= verbs, yellow = adjectives, red = nouns/names, blue = connectives.
10. Make flashcards – foreign language on the one side, English on the other. Sort into 3 piles – 1 pile you don't know, 1 pile not sure, 1 pile you know. Go through the don't know and not sure pile first each day.
11. Make a song or rap out of the key text - it can be for your ears only or if you are brave enough you can perform it in class. (HP's waiting!)
12. Think of another creative way to present the key text - a board game, a card game, visuals – the sky's the limit.

Tracker

Tick and date each technique every time you do it.

<u>Task</u>															
<u>1</u>															
<u>2</u>															
<u>3</u>															
<u>4</u>															
<u>5</u>															
<u>6</u>															
<u>Other</u>															

Key Text

1	Hello, I am Lola and I am from the Canary Islands. I am Spanish.	Hola, soy Lola y soy de las Islas Canarias. Soy española.
2	When I was more young, I wanted to be a princess	Cuando era más joven, quería ser princesa.
3	But now, I want to be psychologist.	Pero ahora, quiero ser psicóloga.
4	Or rather, I hope to be	O sea, espero ser
5	or psychiatrist or therapist	o psiquiatra o terapeuta
6	because it seems	porque me parece
7	a job vital nowadays.	un trabajo imprescindible hoy en día.
8	I would not like to work as	No me gustaría trabajar como
9	firefighter because it would be stressful	bombera porque sería estresante.
10	If it were possible, I would love	Si fuera posible, me encantaría
11	to earn a big salary.	ganar un gran sueldo.
12	But, for me, the important will be	Pero, para mí, lo importante será
13	to help others.	ayudar a los demás.
14	In order to be psychologist	Para ser psicóloga
15	I'm going to need	voy a necesitar
16	to master the sciences.	dominar las ciencias.
17	Also, it would be an advantage	También, sería una ventaja
18	to be able to speak another language,	poder hablar otro idioma,
19	so that I could	así que podría
20	work with foreigners or	trabajar con extranjeros o
21	even abroad.	incluso al extranjero.
22	However, I am lacking experience therefore	Sin embargo, me falta experiencia y por eso
23	last week, I went to the doctors	La semana pasada, fui al médico
24	In order to talk about work experience.	para hablar de experiencia laboral.

Key Text and code

1	Hello, I am Lola and I am from the Canary Islands. I am Spanish.	H, s L y s d l l C. S e.
2	When I was more young, I wanted to be a princess	C e m j, q s p
3	But now, I want to be psychologist.	P a, q s p.
4	Or rather, I hope to be	O s, e s
5	or psychiatrist or therapist	o p o t
6	because it seems	P m p
7	a job vital nowadays.	u t i h e d.
8	I would not like to work as	N m g t c
9	firefighter because it would be stressful	b p s e.
10	If it were possible, I would love	S f p, m e
11	to earn a big salary.	g u g s.
12	But, for me, the important will be	P, p m, l i s
13	to help others.	a a l d
14	In order to be psychologist	P s p
15	I'm going to need	v a n
16	to master the sciences.	d l c.
17	Also, it would be an advantage	T, s u v
18	to be able to speak another language,	p h o i,
19	so that I could	A q p
20	work with foreigners or	t c e o
21	even abroad.	i a e.
22	However, I am lacking experience therefore	S e, m f e y p e
23	last week, I went to the doctors	L s p, f a m
24	In order to talk about work experience.	p h d e l.

TOP TENS

1	English	Spanish	Copy
	I am Cuban	Soy cubano/a	
	I am English	Soy inglés/inglesa	
	I am French	Soy francés/francesa	
	I am Spanish	Soy español/pañola	
	I am Swiss	Soy suizo/suiza	
	I am Irish	Soy irlandés/irlandesa	
	I am Welsh	Soy galés, galesa	
	I am German	Soy alemán, alemana	
	I am Italian	Soy italiano/a	
	I am Mexican	Soy mexicano/a	

2	English	Spanish	Copy
	I wanted to be teacher	Quería ser profesor(a)	
	I wanted to be doctor	Quería ser médico/a	
	I wanted to be nurse	Quería ser enfermero/a	
	I want to be footballer	Quiero ser futbolista	
	I want to be athlete	Quiero atleta	
	I want to be entrepreneur	Quiero ser empresario/a	
	I hope to be gardener	Espero ser jardiner(a)	
	I hope to be cook	Espero ser cocinero/a	
	I hope to be writer	Espero ser escritor/a	
	I would like to be painter	Me gustaría ser pintor/a	

3	English	Spanish	Copy
	I am crazy about	me flipa(n)	
	I find cool	me mola(n)	
	I am bored by	me aburre(n)	
 seems to me	me parece n)	
	I love	me chifla(n)	
	I am surprised by	me sorprende(n)	
	I am annoyed by	me molesta(n)	
	I am fascinated by	me fascina(n)	
	I hate	odio	
	I am interested in	me interesa(n)	

TOP TENS

4	English	Spanish	Copy
	It is stressful	Es estresante	
	It is crucial	Es imprescindible	
	It is necessary	Es necesario	
	It is useful	Es útil	
	It is fascinating	Es fascinante	
	It is practical	Es práctico	
	It is fun	Es divertido	
	It is entertaining	Es entretenido	
	It is social	Es social	
	It is well-paid	Es lucrativo	

5	English	Spanish	Copy
	to earn a large salary	ganar un gran sueldo	
	to help others	ayudar a los demás	
	to be active/ útil	ser activo	
	to improve society	mejorar la sociedad	
	to learn new things	aprender nuevas cosas	
	to meet people	conocer a personas	
	to have free time	tener tiempo libre	
	to master science	dominar las ciencias	
	to speak another language	hablar otro idioma	
	to work abroad	trabajar al extranjero	

STARTER FOR TENS

A	last night	a		a week ago	h u s	
	yesterday	a		a year ago	h u a	
	the other day	e o d		two days ago	h d d	
	last week	I s p		a long time ago	h t	
	last year	e a p		a month ago	h u m	

1	I am Cuban	S c		I am Irish	S I	
	I am English	S I		I am Welsh	S g	
	I am French	S f		I am German	S a	
	I am Spanish	S e		I am Italian	S I	
	I am Swiss	S s		I am Mexican	S m	

B	To dye my hair	t m p		To have a tattoo	t u t	
	To cut my hair	c m p		To change my look	c m l	
	To change my hair	c m p		To meet up with	q c	
	To have a piercing	t u p		To move house	m d c	
	To pierce my nose	p m n		To go to a club	I a u d	

2	I wanted to be teacher		I want to be entrepreneur	
	I wanted to be doctor		I hope to be gardener	
	I wanted to be nurse		I hope to be cook	
	I wanted to be footballer		I hope to be writer	
	I want to be athlete		I would like to be	

C	always	sie _____	sometimes	a v _____
	whenever I can	c _____ pu ___	often	a men ___
	all the days	to ___ I __ d ___	from time to time	d_ v__ e_ c_____
	normally	n _____	although	a _____
	never	n _____	I want	q _____

3	me flipa(n)		me sorprende(n)	
	me mola(n)		me molesta(n)	
	me aburre(n)		me fascina(n)	
	me parece(n)		odio	
	me chifla(n)		me interesa(n)	

STARTER FOR TENS

D	really important	i		necessary	n	
	great	e		essential	e	
	phenomenal	f		a waste of time	u p d t	
	stunning	a		boring	a	
	useful	ú		dangerous	p	

4	it is stressful		it is practical	
	it is crucial		it is fun	
	it is necessary		it is entertaining	
	it is useful		it is social	
	it is fascinating		it is well paid	

E	sensible		seguro	
	consciente		inteligente	
	sabio		cariñoso	
	arriesgado		amable	
	juicioso		fuerte	

5	ganar un gran sueldo		mejorar la sociedad	
	ayudar a los demás		aprender nuevas cosas	
	ser activo		conocer a personas	
	ser útil		tener tiempo libre	
	trabajar mi mente		dominar las ciencias	

F	vamos		fue	
	van		fueron	
	fui		hacía	
	fuimos		hice	
	fueron		soy	

HOMEWORK 1: Translations**Due Date:**

	English	Spanish
1	When I was younger, I wanted to be a firefighter.	
2	It seems to me a useful job nowadays.	
3	I'm going to need to master the arts.	
4	To work as a nurse, it would be crucial.	
5	But now, I have to say that I hope to be a cook.	
6	However, I'm lacking experience.	
7		Para mí, lo importante será ayudar a los demás.
8		Además, sería una ventaja poder hablar alemán o francés.
9		La semana pasada, fui a las tiendas para hablar de experiencia laboral.
10		No me gustaría trabajar como atleta porque no sería muy divertido.
11		Me encantaría hablar otro idioma así que podría viajar.
12		Voy a necesitar dominar los idiomas y el inglés para ser profesor.

Read the text about Valeria's future plans, and decide which statements are true or false. ***Then, highlight where you have found the information.***



Hola, soy Valeria y soy de Ceuta, Marruecos.

Cuando era más joven, quería ser empresario. Pero ahora, quiero ser atleta porque me chifla correr y también ir al gimnasio.

O sea, espero ser enfermera porque me parece un trabajo imprescindible y útil hoy en día.

Si fuera posible, me encantaría ayudar a la gente. Lo importante no será ganar un gran sueldo.

Voy a necesitar dominar las ciencias y también las matemáticas. Sería una ventaja tener experiencia laboral en un hospital.

Verdadero o falso?

- 1) Valeria wanted to be an athlete when she was younger.
- 2) Valeria thinks being a nurse is an important job nowadays.
- 3) The most important thing for her is to earn a big salary.
- 4) She needs to improve on her languages to achieve her goal.
- 5) She would like to gain some work experience.

Read this information about Cumbia. Research some information about a tradition, dance or song in a Spanish-speaking country and write a summary similar to this one.

Cumbia is Colombia's national dance, one of its most representative rhythms and the source and inspiration behind much of the country's popular music. Cumbia has been with Colombia from the beginning but, thanks to bands like Bomba Estereo, it's once again emerging onto the international stage. Here's everything you need to know:

Where did cumbia come from?

Cumbia, just like Colombia, is a blend between European, African and indigenous cultures. It was born on Colombia's Caribbean coast where it was originally an African courtship dance that evolved with the addition of African, European and indigenous instruments and indigenous dance steps.

How do you dance it?

Cumbia really should be danced at night, with couples dancing in a circle around seated musicians.

What has it influenced?

Cumbia influenced vallenato, another Caribbean coastal genre, which has a similar beat with vocals, an accordion, a drum and a *guacharaca* (notched gourd scraper). Centuries later cumbia influenced *musica tropical*, which began with the dance band arrangement of African-Colombian music in the 1940s. Groups including *La Sonora Dinamita*, *Los Corraleros de Majagual* and *Los Graduados* had a lot of success and helped spread *musica tropical* to Mexico, Central America, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and Chile. Currently, artists including Carlos Vives, Fonseca and Cabas have all been influenced by cumbia and some Colombian cities, such as Medellin, are seeing a resurgence in large, ballroom-style cumbia gatherings.



Key Text Year 8:
Term 1, Food and drink 1

1	Hola, me llamo Carla y tengo catorce años.	Hello, I call myself Carla and I have fourteen years.
2	Me encanta la comida.	I love food.
3	Siempre quiero comida mexicana porque me encanta el picante.	I always want Mexican food because I love spicy.
4	Normalmente desayuno tostadas	Normally I breakfast toasts
5	sin embargo, tengo que decir que,	however, I have to say that,
6	a veces tomo churros con chocolate.	sometimes I take churros with chocolate.
7	Soy una persona muy sana pero	I am a person very healthy but
8	nunca como ensalada porque son insípidas,	never I eat salad because they are tasteless,
9	sin embargo, de vez en cuando, ceno hamburguesas con un poco de tomate.	however, from time to time, I have burgers for dinner with a bit of tomato.
10	Si estoy triste, me gusta comer un poco de chocolate.	If I am sad, I like to eat a bit of chocolate.
11	Anoche, comí chocolate negro, aunque me dan iguales los caramelos.	Last night, I ate dark chocolate, although I don't mind sweets.
12	Lo difícil es que mi hermana es vegetariana.	The difficult thing is that my sister is veggie.
13	Anoche, mi madre preparó mi cena favorita y preparó una cena diferente para mi hermana.	Last night, my mum prepared my favourite dinner and she prepared a different dinner for my sister.
14	Me encantan los deportes, por ejemplo el fútbol	I love sports, for example football
15	sobre todo, me gustaría hacer la natación pero	above all, I would like to do swimming but
16	a mi madre, no le gusta nadar.	my mum, she doesn't like swimming
17	Algún dia, quiero ser chef.	One day, I would to be a chef.

Key Text Year 8:
Term 2, Food and drink 2

1	Hola, soy Pablo y soy de España. Soy español.	Hello, I am Pablo and I am from Spain. I'm Spanish
2	Vivo en un sitio súper fascinante.	I live in a place really fascinating.
3	Se llama Málaga.	It itself calls Malaga.
4	Mi barrio es muy chulo.	My neighbourhood is very cool.
5	Me chifla mucho la comida de Málaga.	I love a lot the food of Malaga.
6	Como muchas olivas y mucho pan.	I eat lots olives and lot bread.
7	Ayer, comí gambas al ajillo	Yesterday, I ate prawns with garlic mayo
8	y bebí una fanta naranja.	and I drank a fanta orange.
9	Casi siempre desayuno galletas con leche.	Almost always I breakfast biscuits with milk.
10	Jamás desayuno carne o huevos	Never, I breakfast meat or eggs
11	pero cuando pueda	but whenever I can
12	desayuno churros.	I breakfast churros.
13	Sin embargo, no se debe	However, one should not eat
14	muchá comida dulce.	lot food sweet.
15	Deberíamos comer	We should eat
16	más fruta y verduras porque es más sano.	more fruit and vegetables because it is more healthy.
17	A mi juicio, la manzana es una fruta deliciosa.	In my judgement, the apple is a fruit delicious.
18	Anoche, mi madre comió una ensalada de pollo	Last night, my mum ate a salad of chicken
19	y bebió agua mineral.	and she drank water mineral.
20	¿qué bebiste tú	What you drank you
21	y qué comiste ?	and what you ate?
22	Si como fuera,	If I eat out,
23	me mola pedir tapas de chorizo y jamón.	I find it cool to order tapas of chorizo and ham
24	Ayer, fui a Nandos para mi cumpleaños y comí doce alas de pollo	Yesterday, I went to Nandos for my birthday and I ate twelve wings of chicken.

Key Text Year 8:
Term 3, daily routine

1	Hello, I'm Paula and I'm from Peru. I'm Peruvian.	Hola, soy Paula y soy de Perú. Soy peruana.
2	All the days I go to my secondary school	Todos los días voy a mi instituto
3	which calls itself San Andrés	que se llama San Andrés.
4	Whenever I want, I go to the supermarket with my brother younger	Cuando quiera, voy al supermercado con mi hermano menor
5	but then, when it is cold	pero luego, cuando hace frío
6	we go to house with my mum.	vamos a casa con mi madre.
7	I usually to buy food on the way	Suelo comprar comida de camino.
8	Yesterday, I bought some chips on the way	Ayer, compré unas patatas fritas de camino
9	because we went to a shop.	porque fuimos a una tienda.
10	I have to say that,	Tengo que decir que,
11	last year, I went on holiday and I ate chips too.	el año pasado, fui de vacaciones y comí patatas fritas también.
12	I went to Mexico with my family in March.	Fui a México con mi familia en marzo.
13	It did lots hot and	Hacía mucho calor y
14	I liked it a lot.	me gustó mucho.
15	We went in plane and it was incredible	Fuimos en avión y fue espectacular.
16	The countryside was stunning and	El paisaje fue precioso y
17	I did lots activities.	hice muchas actividades.
18	I did kayaking and then	Hice piragüismo y luego
19	I took the sun and I rested on the beach.	tomé el sol y descansé en la playa.
20	In the future I am going to go to Guatemala	En el futuro voy a ir a Guatemala
21	and it will be amazing too.	y será fenomenal también.
22	Where did you go on holiday?	¿Adónde fuiste de vacaciones ?

Key Text Year 8:
Term 4, free time

1	Hello, I'm David and I am from Cuba. I am Cuban.	Hola, soy David y soy de Cuba. Soy cubano.
2	I am crazy about sports.	Me flipan los deportes.
3	Or rather, I think that	O sea, pienso que
4	the games olympic	los juegos olímpicos
5	and sporting events are amazing.	y los acontecimientos deportivos son asombrosos.
6	I'm going to go to the tournament national of basketball soon and	Voy a ir al torneo nacional de baloncesto pronto y
7	I will go with my best friend.	Iré con mi mejor amigo.
8	If it were possible,	Si fuera posible,
9	I would love	me encantaría
10	to attend a match of football because	asistir a un partido de fútbol porque
11	my dream is to be footballer.	mi sueño es ser futbolista.
12	The players professionals of Atlético Madrid are majestic and	Los jugadores profesionales de Atlético Madrid son majestuosos y
13	I admire a lot to the captain.	admiro mucho al capitán.
14	However,	Sin embargo,
15	as for music	en cuanto a la música
16	concerts of pop are a bore.	los conciertos de pop son un rollo.
17	A while ago	Hace tiempo
18	I went to a concert of music classical	fui a un concierto de música clásica
19	and I got bored a lot.	y me aburrí mucho.
20	It was very long and it was mucho cold.	Fue muy largo y hacía mucho frío.
21	I hope to buy better tickets soon.	Espero comprar mejores entradas pronto.

Key Text Year 9:

Term 1, family

1	Hello, how's it going?	Hola, ¿cómo va?
2	Ok, I introduce myself, I'm Mariano	Vale, me presento, soy Mariano
3	and I was born in Montevideo in Uruguay where	y nací en Montevideo en Uruguay donde
4	I live in a house yellow in a neighbourhood old which is called Los Azares.	vivo en una casa amarilla en un barrio antiguo que se llama Los Azares.
5	In my family we are three people:	En mi familia somos tres personas:
6	my father, my stepmother and I.	mi padre, mi madrastra y yo.
7	My father is quite short	Mi padre es bastante bajo
8	and wears glasses.	y lleva gafas.
9	Also he is bald	También es calvo
10	and has a beard.	y tiene una barba.
11	Always he is happy	Siempre es alegre
12	and we get on very well	y nos llevamos muy bien
13	because he treats me with love	porque me trata con cariño
14	and never we fight.	y nunca nos peleamos.
15	He is lawyer and he is very clever and hard-working.	Es abogado y es muy listo y trabajador.
16	Always to me he listens and to me he supports and to me he cares but	Siempre me escucha y me apoya y me cuida pero
17	he doesn't to me give much freedom.	no me da mucha libertad.
18	My stepmother is a redhead and	Mi madrastra es pelirroja y
19	before she used to have freckles and long hair.	antes tenía pecas y el pelo largo .
20	Normally I get on well with her	Normalmente me llevo bien con ella
21	but sometimes she gets in a bad mood	pero a veces se pone de mal humor
22	if I forget to tidy my bedroom.	si olvido arreglar mi dormitorio.
23	She is very chatty but bossy.	Es muy habladora pero mandona.
24	As soon as I can,	En cuanto pueda,
25	when I am older,	cuando sea mayor,
26	I would like to dye and change my hair.	me gustaría tintar y cambiar mi pelo.
27	Tomorrow I'm going to meet up with my cousin and you?	19 Mañana voy a quedar con mi primo ¿y tú?

Key Text Year 9:
Term 2, technology

1	Hello, I'm Pablo of Guadalajara, Mexico	Hola, soy Pablo de Guadalajara, México
2	and I am crazy about technology.	y me flipa la tecnología.
3	I believe that social medias	Creo que las redes sociales
4	are really important.	son importantísimos.
5	In my opinion they are great	En mi opinión son estupendas
6	although at times	aunque a veces
7	they can cause arguments between friends.	pueden causar disputas entre amigos.
8	There are many aspects positive	Hay muchos aspectos positivos
9	for example,	por ejemplo,
10	I can stay in touch with my friends.	puedo mantenerme en contacto con mis amigos.
11	Moreover, I can express myself with freedom.	Además, puedo expresarme con libertad.
12	However, they exist various aspects negative like cyberbullying.	Sin embargo, existen varios aspectos negativos como el ciberacoso.
13	As far as I know, cyberbullying is a problem very serious.	Por lo que sepa, el ciberacoso es un problema muy grave.
14	We should be more sensitive.	Deberíamos ser más sensibles.
15	Yesterday I bought a new mobile phone	Ayer compré un nuevo móvil
16	and I think that I am hooked.	y pienso que estoy enganchado.
17	My friends are very jealous	Mis amigos están muy celosos
18	but given that normally I get on well with them,	pero dado que normalmente me llevo bien con ellos,
19	I'm going to use my camera to take photos of us.	voy a usar mi cámara para sacar fotos de nosotros.
20	Unfortunately, I don't have a laptop.	Desafortunadamente, no tengo portátil.
21	If it were possible, I would have an apple macbook pro.	Si fuera posible, tendría un apple macbook pro.
22	What do you think about technology ? Do you all have smartphones in England?	¿Qué opinas de la tecnología? ¿Tenéis móviles inteligentes en Inglaterra?

Key Text Year 9:
Term 3, free time

1	Hello, I'm Josefa and I'm from Puerto Rico. I'm Puerto Rican.	Hola, soy Josefa y soy de Puerto Rico. Soy puertorriqueña.
2	I am passionate about playing tennis.	Me apasiona jugar al tenis.
3	That said, hockey bores me.	Dicho eso, me aburre el hockey.
4	I usually do cycling the Thursdays.	Suelo hacer ciclismo los jueves.
5	Nevertheless,	No obstante,
6	last week, I did swimming with my brother younger	la semana pasada, hice natación con mi hermano menor
7	because I get on well with him because he is caring.	porque me llevo bien con él porque es cariñoso.
8	As much as possible, I read books electronics	Lo más posible, leo libros electrónicos
9	in house of my friend	en casa de mi amigo
10	that calls herself Paula, she is very funny.	que se llama Paula, es muy graciosa.
11	For the general, I play the piano the Tuesdays.	Por lo general, toco el piano los martes.
12	The Fridays, I download music and I chat with my friends on the internet.	Los viernes, descargo música y chateo con mis amigos por internet.
13	This week,	Esta semana,
14	I will do my homeworks on the Internet,	haré mis deberes en la Red,
15	I will look for information about the smurfs live for my sister younger	buscaré información sobre los pitufos en directo para mi hermana menor
16	and I will listen a podcast about the reality virtual.	y escucharé un podcast sobre la realidad virtual.
17	Maybe I see a vlog on Youtube about polar bears.	Quizás vea un vlog por Youtube sobre los osos polares.
18	For me, the important is that,	Para mí, lo importante es que
19	my time free is mine.	mi tiempo libre es mío.
20	I my time free, I do	En mi tiempo libre, hago
21	whatever I want or whatever I want.	lo que me dé las ganas o lo que yo quiera.

Canción: Rio Que Va Lejos - Los Fronterizos

Listen to this on youtube: Rio que va lejos—los fronterizos

Se va llorando el río rumbo al invierno
le dice su adiós el rumor del viento.
le dice su adiós el rumor del viento.

Se va llorando el viejo río tan sólo,
que me voy con él pa olvidar tus ojos.
que me voy con él pa olvidar tus ojos.

Vení a despedirnos chinita linda.
Vení a despedirnos que vamos lejos.
Llorando un adiós vamos al invierno.

Adentro...

Le he preguntado al río si volveremos,
no me respondió, río que va lejos
no me respondió, río que va lejos

Río de los inviernos tras el regreso,
y de este dolor de vivir sin ella.
y de este dolor de vivir sin ella.

Vení a despedirnos chinita linda.
Vení a despedirnos que vamos lejos.
Llorando un adiós vamos al invierno.

Alhambra, Granada



The Alhambra is a palace and fortress complex. The history of the Alhambra is linked to the geographical location where it is located, Granada, Andalucía, Spain; On a rocky hill of difficult access, on the banks of the river Darro, protected by the mountains and surrounded by forest, among the oldest ~districts of the city, the Alhambra rises like an imposing castle of reddish tones in its walls that hide to the Exterior the delicate beauty of its interior.

Designed as a military zone at the beginning, the Alhambra became the royal residence and court of Granada in the mid-13th century after the establishment of the Nasrid Kingdom and the construction of the first palace by the founding king Mohammed ibn Yusuf Ben Nasr, better known as Alhamar.

The monumental complex also has an independent palace in front of the Alhambra, surrounded by orchards and gardens, which was the solace of the Granadine kings, The Generalife .

The name Alhambra has its origins in an Arabic word meaning "red castle or vermilion", perhaps due to the color tone of the towers and walls that completely surround the hill of La Sabica, which under the light of the stars is Of silver color, but in the light of the sun acquires a golden tone. Although there is a more poetic explanation, narrated by the Muslim chroniclers who talk about the construction of the Alhambra "under the light of the torches." Created originally for military purposes, the Alhambra was a fortress, a palace and a small medina, all at the same time. This triple character helps us understand the many characteristics of this monument.



La Tomatina is an annual, globally-renowned Spanish festival. As the name suggests, tomatoes feature heavily during this day-long celebration, as thousands take part in a mass tomato-fuelled food fight. Revellers who attend La Tomatina don't hold back as they join in the crowds swimming in, wading through and throwing tomatoes.

La Tomatina is held in the Valencian town of Buñol, which is situated in the east of Spain.

Buñol is located approximately 30km away from the Mediterranean sea. Approximately 9,000 people live in the town, which is surrounded by mountain ranges.

However, thousands of tourists visit the region especially to take part in La Tomatina festivities.

La Tomatina can trace its roots back to the mid-1940s, when the first public tomato food fight accidentally took place in Buñol .

According to the official website for the festival, a parade was taking place in the town square on the last Wednesday of August in 1945, which featured individuals dressed as giants with big heads (*gigantes y cabezudos*). A group of young people apparently caused the big head of one of the parade's participant's to fall off, a mishap which led the costumed individual to become irate.

The unfortunate individual began to cause havoc along the parade route, colliding with a market stall selling tomatoes.

This series of events resulted in spectators picking up the tomatoes and throwing them at one another, sparking the origin of La Tomatina.

Spanish Learning Tools:

Revision websites:

Seneca learning

BBCBitesize

Spanish Learning Apps:

DuoLingo

Memrise

Quizlet

Youtube channels:

Dreaming Spanish

Mi vida loca

Buena gente

Señor Jordan

Butterfly Spanish Video Ele

Shows/Films on Netflix:

Go! Vive a tu manera

Siempre Bruja

Silvana sin Lana

Music in Spanish:

Spotify: Authentic Song for Spanish 1

Lyrics training (website)

Lirica (app)

Online magazine

Website: <https://fr.maryglasgowplus.com/magazines/issues/Allons-y-avril-mai-2020-134108>

Username: rtemple-fry@thedustonschool.org

Password: duston