



Year 10 Spanish

Knowledge Booklet

Las vacaciones

Unit 4

Name:

Class:



Infinitive to _____	1 st person present ar, er, ir -o	1 st person preterit ar-é, er/ir-í	1 st person near future (going to) voy a + inf	1 st person Simple future (will) inf + -é	1 st and 3 rd person imperfect ar-aba, er/ir -ía
ser	soy	fui	voy a ser	I'm going to be	seré/sería
estar	estoy	estuve	I was	voy a estar	I'm going to be
tener	tengo	tuve	I had	voy a tener	I'm going to have
 poder	puedo	pude	I could	voy a poder	I'm going to be able
hacer	hago	hice	I made	voy a hacer	I'm going to make
ir	voy	fui	I went	voy a ir	I'm going to go
salir	salgo	salí	I went out	voy a salir	I'm going to go out
decir	digo	dije	I say	voy a decir	I'm going to say
poner	pongo	puse	I put	voy a poner	I'm going to put
ver	veo	vi	I see	voy a ver	I'm going to see
querer	quiero	quiso	I want	voy a querer	I'm going to want
saber	sé	supo	I know	voy a saber	I'm going to know
pensar	Pienso	pensé	I think	voy a pensar	I'm going to think
dar	doy	di	I give	voy a dar	I'm going to give
					□

Big Questions:

- 1: ¿Prefieres las vacaciones en la ciudad o en el campo?**
- 2: ¿Cómo eran las vacaciones cuando eras más pequeño?**
- 3: ¿Qué hiciste durante tus vacaciones el año pasado?**
- 4: ¿Adónde vas de vacaciones el año que viene y qué harás?**
- 5: ¿Si el dinero no fuera un problema, donde irías en el futuro y qué harías?**

Grammar focus:

- To give opinions and reasons to explain your holiday preferences and experiences in past, present and future tenses
- To use synonyms and antonyms
- To use *se puede* and *se pueden* to describe what you/ one can do
- To recognise and use the plu-perfect tense to say what you had done
- To use if clauses with the present and simple future tense

CUDDLE THE TEXT

Count

Underline the double vowels

Double underline the double letters

Dot the silent h

Look at the 'll'

Exaggerate the accents

1	From my point of view, I prefer the holidays in the city more than the country	Desde mi punto de vista, prefiero las vacaciones en la ciudad más que el campo
2	but the best of all would be a city near to the beach	pero lo mejor de todo sería una ciudad cerca de la playa
3	because you can enjoy of the ambience urban and of the coast at the same time.	porque se puede disfrutar del ambiente urbano y de la costa al mismo tiempo.
4	In a city it is more easy to move around and there is a lot to do	En una ciudad es más fácil desplazarse y hay mucho que hacer
5	Unfortunately it can be noisy and	Desafortunadamente puede ser ruidoso y
6	life is very frenetic	se lleva una vida muy frenética.
7	In change, the countryside is so peaceful and you can rest.	En cambio, el campo es tan tranquilo y se puede descansar.
8	When I was younger I wasn't interested to visit sites of interest	Cuando era más joven no me interesaba visitar sitios de interés
9	only what I used to like was to swim in the sea or play in the sand with my brother.	solo lo que me gustaba era nadar en el mar o jugar en la arena con mi hermano.
10	Sometimes, my brother annoyed me and destroyed my sandcastle	A veces, mi hermano me molestaba y destruía mi castillo de arena
11	and he didn't use to let me play with the ball in the sea.	y no me dejaba jugar con la pelota en el mar.
12	But normally I used to get on well with him and we used to have a great time.	Pero normalmente me llevaba bien con él y lo pasábamos genial.
13	Last year, I and my family we went to Malaga in Spain. We went by plane and it took three hours.	El año pasado, yo y mi familia fuimos a Málaga en España. Fuimos en avión y duró tres horas.
14	Never I had travelled to abroad and I was left without words.	Nunca había viajado al extranjero y me quedé sin palabras.
15	We stayed in a hotel of five stars and it was amazing.	Nos alojamos en un hotel de cinco estrellas y fue fenomenal.
16	What I liked the most was the weather because it was lots sunny – How relaxing!	Lo que más me gustó fue el clima porque hizo mucho sol – ¡Qué relajante!
17	We had a guide and he made us a tour of the centre historic and I bought so much and	Tuvimos un guía y nos hizo un recorrido del centro histórico y compré y comí muchísimo y
18	at the end of the holidays I had spent all the money	al final de las vacaciones había gastado todo el dinero.
19	The year that comes we are not going to go to the abroad because it is very expensive	El año que viene no vamos a ir al extranjero porque es muy caro
20	but we will go to the coast in England.	pero iremos a la costa de Inglaterra.
21	We will stay in a caravan and although it will not be so much hot	Nos quedaremos en una caravana y aunque no hará tanto calor
22	it will not be important to me the weather.	no me importará el clima.
23	If it is sunny, we will swim in the sea and	Si hace sol, nadaremos en el mar y
24	if it rains, we will play at the cards.	si llueve, jugaremos a las cartas.
25	If the money wasn't a problem I would go to Cuba because	Si el dinero no fuera un problema iría a Cuba porque
26	I would love the music and above all the salsa	me encantaría la música sobre todo la salsa.
27	and if I could dance with someone of Cuba	Si pudiera bailar con alguien de Cuba
28	I would choose Carlos Acosta – he is dancer divine.	elegiría Carlos Acosta – es bailador divino.

1	From my point of view, I prefer the holidays in the city more than the country	D m p d v, p l v e l c m q e c
2	but the best of all would be a city near to the beach	p l m d t s u c c d l p
3	because you can enjoy of the ambience urban and of the coast at the same time.	p s p d d a u y d l c a m t.
4	In a city it is more easy to move around and there is a lot to do	E u c e m f d y h m q h
5	Unfortunately it can be noisy and	D p s r y
6	life is very frenetic	s l u v m f.
7	In change, the countryside is so peaceful and you can rest.	E c, e c e t t y s p d.
8	When I was younger I wasn't interested to visit sites of interest	C e m j n m i v s d i
9	only what I used to like was to swim in the sea or play in the sand with my brother.	s l q m g e n e e m o j e l a c m h.
10	Sometimes, my brother annoyed me and destroyed my sandcastle	A v, m h m m y d m c d a
11	and he didn't use to let me play with the ball in the sea.	y n m d j c l p e e m.
12	But normally I used to get on well with him and we used to have a great time.	P n m l b c é y l p g.
13	Last year, I and my family we went to Malaga in Spain. We went by plane and it took three hours.	E a p, y y m f f a M e E. F e a y d t h.
14	Never I had travelled to abroad and I was left without words.	N h v a e y m q s p.
15	We stayed in a hotel of five stars and it was amazing.	N a e u h d c e y f f.
16	What I liked the most was the weather because it was lots sunny – How relaxing!	L q m m g f e c p h m s – iQ r!
17	We had a guide and he made us a tour of the centre historic and I bought so much and	T u g y n h u r d c h y c y c m y
18	at the end of the holidays I had spent all the money	a f d l v h g t e d.
19	The year that comes we are not going to go to the abroad because it is very expensive	E a q v n v a i a e p e m c
20	but we will go to the coast in England.	p i a l c d l.
21	We will stay in a caravan and although it will not be so much hot	N q e u c y a n h t c
22	it will not be important to me the weather.	n m i e c.
23	If it is sunny, we will swim in the sea and	S h s, n e e m y
24	if it rains, we will play at the cards.	s l, j a l c.
25	If the money wasn't a problem I would go to Cuba because	S e d n f u p i a C p
26	I would love the music and above all the salsa.	m e l m s t e s.
27	and if I could dance with someone of Cuba	S p b c a d C
28	I would choose Carlos Acosta – he is dancer divine.	e C A – e b d.

1	1. The best/ worst thing of the city/ country is that	Lo mejor / peor de la ciudad/ campo es que	
	2. there is a network of transport public	hay una red de transporte público	
	3. there are so many fun things	hay tantas diversiones	
	4. the shops are so close	las tiendas están tan cerca	
	5. the people are more open	la gente son más abierta	
	6. the countryside is very pretty	el paisaje es muy preciosa	
	7. the centre is so noisy	el centro es tan ruidoso	
	8. there is so much traffic/ so many cars	hay tanto tráfico/ tantos coches	
	9. life is so frenetic	se lleva una vida tan frenética	
	10. you can relax and take it easy	se puede relajar y tomarlo tranquilo	

2	1. it fascinated me to play in the waves	me fascinaba jugar en las orillas	
	2. I loved to eat at a restaurant	me chiflaba comer en un restaurante	
	3. I always used to collect shells	siempre recogía conchas	
	4. I used to eat ice creams and sweets	comía helados y golosinas	
	5. I used to make castles of sand	hacía castillos de arena	
	6. my mum used to like to read books	a mi madre le gustaba leer libros	
	7. my dad used to love to walk.	a mi padre le encantaba caminar	
	8. my brother always used to annoy me	mi hermano siempre me molestaba	
	9. my sister was interested in buying souvenirs	a mi hermana le interesaba comprar recuerdos	
	10. my Grandma gave me money	mi abuela me daba dinero	

3	1. I stayed in a caravan	me quedé en una caravana	
	2. I spent 2 weeks	pasé dos semanas	
	3. It left me without words	me quedé impresionado	
	4. we ended up in love with the city/ country	nos quedamos enamorado de la ciudad / país	
	5. we saw fascinating places	vimos lugares fascinantes	
	6. I learnt a lot about the Spanish cul-	aprendí mucho sobre la cultura española	
	7. it rained a lot/ it was sunny	llovió mucho/ hizo mucho sol	
	8. what I liked the most was	lo que más me gustó fue	
	9. what I liked the least was	lo que menos me gustó fue	
	10. it was incredible/ awful / amazing	fue increíble/ fatal / impresionante	

4	If it is sunny, i will take lots of photos and upload them to Facebook	Si es bonito, sacaré muchas fotos y las subiré a facebook	
	If it is sunny, we will go to the beach	Si hace sol, iremos a la playa	
	If it rains we will play cards	Si llueve, jugaremos a las cartas	
	if it's hot they will go outside	Si hace calor, saldrán fuera	
	If it is cold, I will read my book	Si hace frío, leeré mi libro	
	If it is windy, I will do windsurfing	Si hace viento, hare el windsurf.	
	If it is a bad weather, I will play table tennis	Si hace mal tiempo, jugaré tenís de mesa	
	It will be awful / sad	Será terrible / triste	
	It will be peaceful/ relaxing	Será tranquilo/ relajante	
	It will be amazing/ great	Será asombroso/ genial.	

5	I would say that	Diría que	
	Under my point of view	Bajo mi punto de vista	
	I think that/ I believe that	Pienso que/ creo que	
	it seems to me that	me parece que	
	as I see it	a mi parecer	
	I must admit that	debo admitir que	
	in fact	de hecho/ en realidad	
	As for me	en mi caso	
	furthermore	además	
	according to (me/ him/ her)	según (yo/ él/ ella)	

Key Text Learning to do at Home

1. Read the key text out loud – everyday.
 2. Look, cover and check the top 10s in your Knowledge Organiser – everyday.
 3. Copy and RAG (Red – don't know, Amber – not sure, Green – absolutely know) the top 10s on lined paper – once a week.
 4. Copy with Code - see how much you can say/write using just the first letters of the key text, see your Knowledge Organiser– twice a week.
 5. Adapt and re-write a section of the key text changing the words, adapting it to yourself – once a week.

Other techniques- choose three to do extra per week

6. Plain paper squares technique – fold a piece of plain paper, break a sentence down into small phrases and write onto the small squares, gradually cover up the squares with small bits of paper until you know it off by heart, repeat with a new sentence.
 7. Copy out ten phrases that you don't know three times in **BOLD** letters.
 8. Copy out key text phrases and CUDDLE text (count letters, underline double vowels, dot the silent letters, double underline double letters, look at the double LL in Spanish or liaison in French, exaggerate accents).
 9. Colour the key text: green= verbs, yellow = adjectives, red = nouns/names, blue = connectives.
 10. Make flashcards – foreign language on the one side, English on the other. Sort into 3 piles – 1 pile you don't know, 1 pile not sure, 1 pile you know. Go through the don't know and not sure pile first each day.
 11. Make a song or rap out of the key text - it can be for your ears only or if you are brave enough you can perform it in class. (HP's waiting!)
 12. Think of another creative way to present the key text - a board game, a card game, visuals – the sky's the limit.

Tracker

Tick and date each technique every time you do it.

Spanish Learning Tools:

Spanish Learning Apps:

DuoLingo

Memrise

Quizlet

Youtube channels:

Dreaming Spanish

Mi vida loca

Buena gente

Señor Jordan

Butterfly Spanish Video Ele

Shows/Films on Netflix:

Go! Vive a tu manera

Siempre Bruja

Silvana sin Lana

Music in Spanish:

Spotify: Authentic Song for Spanish 1

Lyrics training (website)

Lirica (app)

Online magazine

Website: <https://fr.maryglasgowplus.com/magazines/issues/Allons-y-avril-mai-2020-134108>

Username: rtemple-fry@thedustonschool.org

Password: duston