



Year 9 Spanish

Knowledge Booklet

Las relaciones

Unit 6

Name:

Class:



El tiempo	Days of the week	The weather
lunes	Monday	it's sunny
martes	Tuesday	it's windy
miércoles	Wednesday	it's cold
jueves	Thursday	it's hot
viernes	Friday	it's cloudy
sábado	Saturday	it's nublado
domingo	Sunday	it's clear
		está lloviendo
		está nevando
		hay tormenta
		it's stormy

Los días de la semana	Days of the week	Los números
lunes	Monday	1. uno
martes	Tuesday	2. dos
miércoles	Wednesday	3. tres
jueves	Thursday	4. cuatro
viernes	Friday	5. cinco
sábado	Saturday	6. seis
domingo	Sunday	7. siete
		8. ocho
		9. nueve
		10. diez
		11. once
		12. doce
		13. trece
		14. catorce
		15. quince
		16. diecisésis
		17. diecisiete
		18. dieciocho
		19. diecinueve
		20. veinte
		21. veintiuno
		22. veintidós
		23. veintitres
		24. veinticuatro
		25. veinticinco
		26. veintiseis
		27. veintisiete
		28. veintiocho
		29. veintinueve
		30. treinta
		31 treinta y uno

Classroom language:

Atención!	Attention/show me your best!
señora, la respuesta es...	miss, the answer is....
es fácil/difícil	it's easy/hard
más fuerte	louder
más claro	clearer
árbol	more convincingly
¿cómo se dice..... en Español?	how do you say in Spanish?
¿qué significa.....?	what does mean?



Big Questions:

1. ¿Cómo es tu familia? ¿Cómo te llevas con tu familia?

What is your family like? How do you get on with your family?

2. ¿Qué hiciste con tu familia recientemente?

What did you do with your family recently?

3. ¿Cómo sería tu pareja ideal?

What would your ideal partner be like?

Grammar focus:

- To use definite and indefinite articles
- To use the verbs **tener** and **ser** to describe people
- Agreement and position of adjectives
- Present tense verbs - regular and irregular
- Near future tense

Count the letters

Underline the double vowels

Double underline the double letters

Dot the silent h, the throaty g, j, and x

Look at the 'll'

Exaggerate the accents

Key text learning to do at home

1. Read the key text out loud – everyday.
2. Look, cover and check the top 10s in your Knowledge Organiser – everyday.
3. Copy and RAG (Red – don't know, Amber – not sure, Green – absolutely know) the top 10s on lined paper – once a week.
4. Copy with Code - see how much you can say/write using just the first letters of the key text, see your Knowledge Organiser– twice a week.
5. Adapt and re-write a section of the key text changing the words, adapting it to yourself – once a week.

Other techniques- choose three to do extra per week

6. Plain paper squares technique – fold a piece of plain paper, break a sentence down into small phrases and write onto the small squares, gradually cover up the squares with small bits of paper until you know it off by heart, repeat with a new sentences.
7. Copy out ten phrases that you don't know three times in **BOLD** letters.
8. Copy out key text phrases and CUDDLE text (count letters, underline double vowels, dot the silent letters, double underline double letters, look at the double LL in Spanish or liaison in French, exaggerate accents).
9. Colour the key text: green= verbs, yellow = adjectives, red = nouns/names, blue = connectives.
10. Make flashcards – foreign language on the one side, English on the other. Sort into 3 piles – 1 pile you don't know, 1 pile not sure, 1 pile you know. Go through the don't know and not sure pile first each day.
11. Make a song or rap out of the key text - it can be for your ears only or if you are brave enough you can perform it in class. (HP's waiting!)
12. Think of another creative way to present the key text - a board game, a card game, visuals – the sky's the limit.

Tracker

Ask a parent to tick and sign each technique every time you do it.

<u>Task</u>					
<u>1</u>					
<u>2</u>					
<u>3</u>					
<u>4</u>					
<u>5</u>					
<u>6</u>					
<u>Other</u>					

Key Text

1	In my family we are four; my dad, my step-mum, my step-sister and I.	En mi familia somos cuatro: mi padre, mi madrastra, mi hermanastra y yo.
2	My dad is quite tall, good looking and he wears glasses.	Mi padre es bastante alto, guapo y lleva gafas.
3	He is funny and cheerful and always to me he pulls the hair.	Es gracioso y alegre y siempre me toma el pelo.
4	Years ago, he used to have the hair black and thick	Hace años, tenía el pelo negro y grueso
5	but now he is bald, although he has a beard abundant.	pero ahora es calvo, aunque tiene una barba abundante.
6	Normally, I get on very well with my dad and step mum	Normalmente, me llevo muy bien con mi padre y madrastra
7	but sometimes not to me they understand and not to me they give a lot of freedom.	pero a veces no me entienden y no me dan mucha libertad.
8	My step-sister is younger than I – she has thirteen years.	Mi hermanastra es menor que yo – tiene trece años.
9	Before I used to get on well with her but now	Antes me llevaba bien con ella pero ahora
10	to me she annoys given that she is as stubborn as a mule	me molesta mucho dado que es terca como una mula
11	and we fight because I can't bear it.	y nos peleamos porque no lo aguento.
12	The end of the week (weekend) past we went with my cousins	El fin de semana pasado fuimos con mis primos
13	to the cinema for to watch the new film of Marvel.	al cine para ver la nueva película de Marvel.
14	It was amazing and we liked it very much.	Fue fenomenal y nos gustó muchísimo.
15	The Saturday that comes I and my aunt, Sofia, we are going to go to a concert	El sábado que viene yo y mi tía, Sofía, vamos a ir a un concierto
16	of our band favourite – I can't wait!	de nuestra banda favorita – ¡no puedo esperar!
17	We will go in bus and we will make queue in order that we can see the group before the concert.	Iremos en autobús y haremos cola para que podemos ver el grupo antes del concierto.
18	I am in love with the singer main—he is divine.	Estoy enamorada con el cantante principal—es divino.
19	Although in seriousness, as for the marriage	Aunque en serio, en cuanto al matrimonio
20	I want to be married some day in the future.	quiero estar casada algún día en el futuro.
21	My partner ideal would be intelligent, sensitive and loving	Mi pareja ideal sería inteligente, sensible y cariñosa.
22	Also he would have to have a good sense of humour.	También tendría que tener un buen sentido del humor.

Key Text and code

1	In my family we are four; my dad, my step-mum, my step-sister and I.	E m f s c m p m m, m h y y
2	My dad is quite tall, good looking and he wears glasses.	M p e b a a g y l g.
3	He is funny and cheerful and always to me he pulls the hair.	E g y a y s m t e p.
4	Years ago, he used to have the hair black and thick	H a t e p n y g
5	but now he is bald, although he has a beard abundant.	p a e c a t u b a
6	Normally, I get on very well with my dad and step mum	N m l m b c m p y m
7	but sometimes not to me they understand and not to me they give a lot of freedom.	p a v n m e y n m d m l
8	My step-sister is younger than I – she has thirteen years.	M h e m q y t t a
9	Before I used to get on well with her but now	A m l b c e p a
10	to me she annoys given that she is as stubborn as a mule	m m m d q e t c u m
11	and we fight because I can't bear it.	y n p p n l a
12	The end of the week (weekend) past we went with my cousins	E f d s p f c m p
13	to the cinema for to watch the new film of Marvel.	a c p v l n p d M
14	It was amazing and we liked it very much.	F f y n g m
15	The Saturday that comes I and my aunt, Sofia, we are going to go to a concert	E s q v y y m t S v a i a u c
16	of our band favourite – I can't wait!	d n b f – i n p e!
17	We will go in bus and we will make queue in order that we can see the group before the concert.	I e a y h c p q p v e g a d c
18	I am in love with the singer main—he is divine.	E e c e c p—e d
19	Although in seriousness, as for the marriage	A e s e c a m
20	I want to be married some day in the future.	q e c a d e e f
21	My partner ideal would be intelligent, sensitive and loving	M p i s i s y c
22	Also he would have to have a good sense of humour.	T t q t u b s d h

TOP TENS

1	English	Spanish	Copy
	he/she listens to me	me escucha	
	he/she supports me	me apoya	
	he/she cares for me	me cuida	
	he/she gives me freedom	me da libertad	
	he/she treats me with care	me trata con cariño	
	he/she annoys me	me molesta	
	he/she leaves me in peace	me deja en paz	
	he/she respects me	me respeta	
	he/she gives me advice	me da consejos	
	he/she teaches me a lot	me enseña mucho	

2	English	Spanish	Copy
	last weekend	el fin de semana pasado	
	last week	la semana pasada	
	last year	el año pasado	
	a week ago	hace una semana	
	a month ago	hace un mes	
	yesterday	ayer	
	next week	la semana que viene	
	next year	el año que viene	
	next month	el mes que viene	
	next weekend	el fin de semana que viene	

3	English	Spanish	Copy
	I liked it	me gustó	
	I found it	lo encontré	
	I was bored by it	me aburrió	
	it seemed to me	me pareció	
	I loved it	me encantó	
	I was surprised by it	me sorprendió	
	I was annoyed by it	me molestó	
	I was fascinated by it	me fascinó	
	I hated it	odié	
	I was interested in it	me interesó	

TOP TENS

4	English	Spanish	Copy
	I went to the cinema	fui al cine	
	we spent time together	pasamos tiempo juntos	
	we talked through Skype	hablamos por Skype	
	we did homework	hicimos los deberes	
	we went to a concert	fuimos a un concierto	
	I went shopping	fui de compras	
	we watched a film	vimos una película	
	we read together	leemos juntos	
	we sang together	cantamos juntos	
	we went to a theme park	fuimos al parque temático	

5	English	Spanish	Copy
	kind	amable	
	understanding	comprensivo/a	
	hard-working	trabajador/a	
	patient	paciente	
	funny	gracioso/a	
	sensitive	sensible	
	caring	cariñoso/a	
	calm	tranquilo/a	
	good-looking	guapo/a	
	talkative	hablador/a	

6	English	Spanish	Copy
	to go to the cinema	ir al cine	
	to spend time together	pasar tiempo juntos	
	to talk through Skype	hablar por Skype	
	to do homework	hacer los deberes	
	to go to a concert	ir a un concierto	
	to go shopping	ir de compras	
	to watch a film	ver una película	
	to read together	leer juntos	
	to sing together	cantar juntos	
	to go to a theme park	ir al parque temático	

STARTER FOR TENS

A	I get on well	m l b		we get on well	n l b	
	I get on great	m l f		we fight	n p	
	I get on OK	m l r		we argue	n d	
	I get on badly	m l m		we play together	j j	
	I get on terribly	m l f		we talk a lot	h m	

1	he/she listens to me		he/she annoys me	
	he/she supports me		he/she leaves me in peace	
	he/she cares for me		he/she respects me	
	he/she gives me freedom		he/she gives me advice	
	he/she treats me with care		he/she teaches me a lot	

B	a flat	u p		my stepbrother	m h	
	my uncle	m t		my stepsister	m h	
	my aunt	m t		my grandad	m a	
	my stepdad	m p		my grandma	m a	
	my steppum	m m		my cousin	m p	

2	ir al cine		ir de compras	
	pasar tiempo juntos		ver una película	
	hablar por Skype		leer juntos	
	hacer los deberes		cantar juntos	
	ir a un concierto		ir al parque temático	

C	quería ser profesor(a)		quiero ser empresario/a	
	quería ser médico/a		espero ser jardinero/a	
	quería ser enfermero/a		espero ser cocinero/a	
	quiero ser fútbolista		espero ser escritor/a	
	quiero ser atleta		me gustaría ser pintor/a	

3	I liked it		I was surprised by it	
	I found it cool		I was annoyed by it	
	I was bored by it		I was fascinated by it	
	it seemed to me		I hated it	
	I loved it		I was interested in it	

STARTER FOR TENS

D	I am crazy about	m f		I am surprised by	m s	
	I find cool	m m		I am annoyed by	m f	
	I am bored by	m a		I am fascinated by	m f	
	... seems to me	m p		I hate	O	
	I love	m e		I am interested in	m l	

4	ir al cine		ir de compras	
	pasar tiempo juntos		ver una película	
	hablar por Skype		leer juntos	
	hacer los deberes		cantar juntos	
	ir a un concierto		ir al parque temático	

E	ganar un gran sueldo		mejorar la sociedad	
	ayudar a los demás		aprender nuevas cosas	
	ser activo		conocer a personas	
	ser útil		tener tiempo libre	
	trabajar mi mente		dominar las ciencias	

5	kind		sensitive	
	understanding		caring	
	hard-working		calm	
	patient		good-looking	
	funny		talkative	

F	vamos		fue	
	van		fueron	
	fui		hacía	
	fuimos		hice	
	fueron		soy	

HOMEWORK 1: Translations**Due Date:**

English	Español
My brother doesn't treat me with respect.	
I am lazy and sometimes very chatty.	
My Dad annoys me he doesn't leave me in peace.	
	Estoy harto de las peleas con mi hermana porque ella es muy celosa.
	Me molesta mucho que todavía mis padres me tratan como un niño de cinco años.
	El mes pasado, mi abuela y yo, hicimos manualidades.

English	Español
Last weekend, we did homework and I found it boring.	
As a family, we like to watch a film together at the weekend.	
My ideal partner would be understanding and funny.	
	Mi madre es muy orgullosa de su sobrino- mi primo que se llama Ernesto.
	Mi abuelo es muy viejo y olvida mucho.
	Echo de menos de mi familia porque viven muy lejos.

HOMEWORK 2: Reading**Due Date:**

Vivo con mis abuelos, mis padres y mi hermana mayor. Mi abuelo es calvo y tiene barba y está siempre alegre y nos llevamos muy bien porque me trata con cariño y nunca nos peleamos. Mi abuela es la más paciente de todos y me llevo bien con ella. Cuando era joven tenía el pelo castaño, pero ahora tiene el pelo casi blanco.

Mi padre no es tan paciente y se pone de mal humor si olvido arreglar mi dormitorio. Mi madre es pelirroja, tiene los ojos verdes y muchas pecas. Mi hermana es pelirroja también, pero tiene el pelo rizado y los ojos azules. Antes me llevaba bien con ella pero ahora no nos llevamos bien y nos peleamos sobre las cosas estúpidas.

Read the text and find the below phrases.

I live with my grandparents	
we get on really well	
he treats me with care	
we never fight	
the most patient of everyone	
I get on well with her	
when she was younger she used to have	
he gets in a bad mood	
if I forget to tidy my bedroom	
before I used to get on well	
but now we don't get on well	
because she annoys me	
we fight about stupid things.	

HOMEWORK 3: Research

Due Date:

Read this information about Nicaragua. Research some information about a Spanish-speaking country, and write a summary similar to this one.



Nicaragua, official name: Republica de Nicaragua, is the largest country in Central America, it occupies an area of 130,370 km², compared it is somewhat larger than half the size of the United Kingdom or slightly smaller than the state of New York.

The country has a variety of climates and terrains, its landscape offers extensive coastal plains at the Atlantic, lowlands at the Pacific and interior mountains in the central highlands. Highest point is the peak of *Cerro Mogoton*, the stated elevation might be incorrect – figures vary between 2,094 m, 2,107 m and 2,438 m above sea level, but anyway, Pico Mogoton the highest mountain in the country. Nicaragua is famous for a lot of lakes and volcanoes. The two largest fresh water lakes in Central America, Lake Managua and Lake Nicaragua, are located there.

The country has a population of 6.2 million people (est. in 2017). Capital and largest city is Managua, almost one quarter of the country's population lives in the city.

Spoken languages are Spanish (official), and several regional recognized languages like Miskito, Rama, Sumo, Miskito Coastal Creole, Garifuna, and Rama Cay Creole.

Settled as a colony of Spain in the 1520s, Nicaragua gained its independence in 1821.

Violent opposition to governmental manipulation and corruption spread to all classes by 1978 and resulted in a short-lived civil war that brought the Marxist Sandinista guerrillas to power in 1979. Nicaraguan aid to leftist rebels in El Salvador caused the US to sponsor anti-Sandinista contra guerrillas through much of the 1980s. Free elections in 1990 and again in 1996 saw the Sandinistas defeated. The country has slowly rebuilt its economy during the 1990s, but was hard hit by Hurricane Mitch in 1998.

Key Text Year 8:
Unit 1, Food and drink 1

1	Hola, me llamo Carla y tengo catorce años.	Hello, I call myself Carla and I have fourteen years.
2	Me encanta la comida.	I love food.
3	Siempre quiero comida mexicana porque me encanta el picante.	I always want Mexican food because I love spicy.
4	Normalmente desayuno tostadas	Normally I breakfast toasts
5	sin embargo, tengo que decir que,	however, I have to say that,
6	a veces tomo churros con chocolate.	sometimes I take churros with chocolate.
7	Soy una persona muy sana pero	I am a person very healthy but
8	nunca como ensalada porque son insípidas,	never I eat salad because they are tasteless,
9	sin embargo, de vez en cuando, cenó hamburguesas con un poco de tomate.	however, from time to time, I have burgers for dinner with a bit of tomato.
10	Si estoy triste, me gusta comer un poco de chocolate.	If I am sad, I like to eat a bit of chocolate.
11	Anoche, comí chocolate negro, aunque me dan iguales los caramelos.	Last night, I ate dark chocolate, although I don't mind sweets.
12	Lo difícil es que mi hermana es vegetariana.	The difficult thing is that my sister is veggie.
13	Anoche, mi madre preparó mi cena favorita y preparó una cena diferente para mi hermana.	Last night, my mum prepared my favourite dinner and she prepared a different dinner for my sister.
14	Me encantan los deportes, por ejemplo el fútbol	I love sports, for example football
15	sobre todo, me gustaría hacer la natación pero	above all, I would like to do swimming but
16	a mi madre, no le gusta nadar.	my mum, she doesn't like swimming
17	Algún dia, quiero ser chef.	One day, I would to be a chef.

Key Text Year 8:
Unit 2, Food and drink 2

1	Hola, soy Pablo y soy de España. Soy español.	Hello, I am Pablo and I am from Spain. I'm Spanish
2	Vivo en un sitio súper fascinante.	I live in a place really fascinating.
3	Se llama Málaga.	It itself calls Malaga.
4	Mi barrio es muy chulo.	My neighbourhood is very cool.
5	Me chifla mucho la comida de Málaga.	I love a lot the food of Malaga.
6	Como muchas olivas y mucho pan.	I eat lots olives and lot bread.
7	Ayer, comí gambas al ajillo	Yesterday, I ate prawns with garlic mayo
8	y bebí una fanta naranja.	and I drank a fanta orange.
9	Casi siempre desayuno galletas con leche.	Almost always I breakfast biscuits with milk.
10	Jamás desayuno carne o huevos	Never, I breakfast meat or eggs
11	pero cuando pueda	but whenever I can
12	desayuno churros.	I breakfast churros.
13	Sin embargo, no se debe	However, one should not eat
14	muchá comida dulce.	lot food sweet.
15	Deberíamos comer	We should eat
16	más fruta y verduras porque es más sano.	more fruit and vegetables because it is more healthy.
17	A mi juicio, la manzana es una fruta deliciosa.	In my judgement, the apple is a fruit delicious.
18	Anoche, mi madre comió una ensalada de pollo	Last night, my mum ate a salad of chicken
19	y bebió agua mineral.	and she drank water mineral.
20	¿qué bebiste tú	What you drank you
21	y qué comiste ?	and what you ate?
22	Si como fuera,	If I eat out,
23	me mola pedir tapas de chorizo y jamón.	I find it cool to order tapas of chorizo and ham
24	Ayer, fui a Nandos para mi cumpleaños y comí doce alas de pollo	Yesterday, I went to Nandos for my birthday and I ate twelve wings of chicken.

Key Text Year 8:
Unit 3, daily routine

1	Hello, I'm Paula and I'm from Peru. I'm Peruvian.	Hola, soy Paula y soy de Perú. Soy peruana.
2	All the days I go to my secondary school	Todos los días voy a mi instituto
3	which calls itself San Andrés	que se llama San Andrés.
4	Whenever I want, I go to the supermarket with my brother younger	Cuando quiera, voy al supermercado con mi hermano menor
5	but then, when it is cold	pero luego, cuando hace frío
6	we go to house with my mum.	vamos a casa con mi madre.
7	I usually to buy food on the way	Suelo comprar comida de camino.
8	Yesterday, I bought some chips on the way	Ayer, compré unas patatas fritas de camino
9	because we went to a shop.	porque fuimos a una tienda.
10	I have to say that,	Tengo que decir que,
11	last year, I went on holiday and I ate chips too.	el año pasado, fui de vacaciones y comí patatas fritas también.
12	I went to Mexico with my family in March.	Fui a México con mi familia en marzo.
13	It did lots hot and	Hacía mucho calor y
14	I liked it a lot.	me gustó mucho.
15	We went in plane and it was incredible	Fuimos en avión y fue espectacular.
16	The countryside was stunning and	El paisaje fue precioso y
17	I did lots activities.	hice muchas actividades.
18	I did kayaking and then	Hice piragüismo y luego
19	I took the sun and I rested on the beach.	tomé el sol y descansé en la playa.
20	In the future I am going to go to Guatemala	En el futuro voy a ir a Guatemala
21	and it will be amazing too.	y será fenomenal también.
22	Where did you go on holiday?	¿Adónde fuiste de vacaciones ?

Key Text Year 8:
Unit 4, free time

1	Hello, I'm David and I am from Cuba. I am Cuban.	Hola, soy David y soy de Cuba. Soy cubano.
2	I am crazy about sports.	Me flipan los deportes.
3	Or rather, I think that	O sea, pienso que
4	the games olympic	los juegos olímpicos
5	and sporting events are amazing.	y los acontecimientos deportivos son asombrosos.
6	I'm going to go to the tournament national of basketball soon and	Voy a ir al torneo nacional de baloncesto pronto y
7	I will go with my best friend.	Iré con mi mejor amigo.
8	If it were possible,	Si fuera posible,
9	I would love	me encantaría
10	to attend a match of football because	asistir a un partido de fútbol porque
11	my dream is to be footballer.	mi sueño es ser futbolista.
12	The players professionals of Atlético Madrid are majestic and	Los jugadores profesionales de Atlético Madrid son majestuosos y
13	I admire a lot to the captain.	admiro mucho al capitán.
14	However,	Sin embargo,
15	as for music	en cuanto a la música
16	concerts of pop are a bore.	los conciertos de pop son un rollo.
17	A while ago	Hace tiempo
18	I went to a concert of music classical	fui a un concierto de música clásica
19	and I got bored a lot.	y me aburrí mucho.
20	It was very long and it was mucho cold.	Fue muy largo y hacía mucho frío.
21	I hope to buy better tickets soon.	Espero comprar mejores entradas pronto.

Key Text Year 9:

Unit 1, family

1	Hello, how's it going?	Hola, ¿cómo va?
2	Ok, I introduce myself, I'm Mariano	Vale, me presento, soy Mariano
3	and I was born in Montevideo in Uruguay where	y nací en Montevideo en Uruguay donde
4	I live in a house yellow in a neighbourhood old which is called Los Azares.	vivo en una casa amarilla en un barrio antiguo que se llama Los Azares.
5	In my family we are three people:	En mi familia somos tres personas:
6	my father, my stepmother and I.	mi padre, mi madrastra y yo.
7	My father is quite short	Mi padre es bastante bajo
8	and wears glasses.	y lleva gafas.
9	Also he is bald	También es calvo
10	and has a beard.	y tiene una barba.
11	Always he is happy	Siempre es alegre
12	and we get on very well	y nos llevamos muy bien
13	because he treats me with love	porque me trata con cariño
14	and never we fight.	y nunca nos peleamos.
15	He is lawyer and he is very clever and hard-working.	Es abogado y es muy listo y trabajador.
16	Always to me he listens and to me he supports and to me he cares but	Siempre me escucha y me apoya y me cuida pero
17	he doesn't to me give much freedom.	no me da mucha libertad.
18	My stepmother is a redhead and	Mi madrastra es pelirroja y
19	before she used to have freckles and long hair.	antes tenía pecas y el pelo largo .
20	Normally I get on well with her	Normalmente me llevo bien con ella
21	but sometimes she gets in a bad mood	pero a veces se pone de mal humor
22	if I forget to tidy my bedroom.	si olvido arreglar mi dormitorio.
23	She is very chatty but bossy.	Es muy habladora pero mandona.
24	As soon as I can,	En cuanto pueda,
25	when I am older,	cuando sea mayor,
26	I would like to dye and change my hair.	me gustaría tintar y cambiar mi pelo.
27	Tomorrow I'm going to meet up with my cousin and you?	Mañana voy a quedar con mi primo ¿y tú?

Key Text Year 9:
Unit 2, technology

1	Hello, I'm Pablo of Guadalajara, Mexico	Hola, soy Pablo de Guadalajara, México
2	and I am crazy about technology.	y me flipa la tecnología.
3	I believe that social medias	Creo que las redes sociales
4	are really important.	son importantísimos.
5	In my opinion they are great	En mi opinión son estupendas
6	although at times	aunque a veces
7	they can cause arguments between friends.	pueden causar disputas entre amigos.
8	There are many aspects positive	Hay muchos aspectos positivos
9	for example,	por ejemplo,
10	I can stay in touch with my friends.	puedo mantenerme en contacto con mis amigos.
11	Moreover, I can express myself with freedom.	Además, puedo expresarme con libertad.
12	However, they exist various aspects negative like cyberbullying.	Sin embargo, existen varios aspectos negativos como el ciberacoso.
13	As far as I know, cyberbullying is a problem very serious.	Por lo que sepa, el ciberacoso es un problema muy grave.
14	We should be more sensitive.	Deberíamos ser más sensibles.
15	Yesterday I bought a new mobile phone	Ayer compré un nuevo móvil
16	and I think that I am hooked.	y pienso que estoy enganchado.
17	My friends are very jealous	Mis amigos están muy celosos
18	but given that normally I get on well with them,	pero dado que normalmente me llevo bien con ellos,
19	I'm going to use my camera to take photos of us.	voy a usar mi cámara para sacar fotos de nosotros.
20	Unfortunately, I don't have a laptop.	Desafortunadamente, no tengo portátil.
21	If it were possible, I would have an apple macbook pro.	Si fuera posible, tendría un apple macbook pro.
22	What do you think about technology ? Do you all have smartphones in England?	¿Qué opinas de la tecnología? ¿Tenéis móviles inteligentes en Inglaterra?

Key Text Year 9:
Unit 3, free time

1	Hello, I'm Josefa and I'm from Puerto Rico. I'm Puerto Rican.	Hola, soy Josefa y soy de Puerto Rico. Soy puertorriqueña.
2	I am passionate about playing tennis.	Me apasiona jugar al tenis.
3	That said, hockey bores me.	Dicho eso, me aburre el hockey.
4	I usually do cycling the Thursdays.	Suelo hacer ciclismo los jueves.
5	Nevertheless,	No obstante,
6	last week, I did swimming with my brother younger	la semana pasada, hice natación con mi hermano menor
7	because I get on well with him because he is caring.	porque me llevo bien con él porque es cariñoso.
8	As much as possible, I read books electronics	Lo más posible, leo libros electrónicos
9	in house of my friend	en casa de mi amigo
10	that calls herself Paula, she is very funny.	que se llama Paula, es muy graciosa.
11	For the general, I play the piano the Tuesdays.	Por lo general, toco el piano los martes.
12	The Fridays, I download music and I chat with my friends on the internet.	Los viernes, descargo música y chateo con mis amigos por internet.
13	This week,	Esta semana,
14	I will do my homeworks on the Internet,	haré mis deberes en la Red,
15	I will look for information about the smurfs live for my sister younger	buscaré información sobre los pitufos en directo para mi hermana menor
16	and I will listen a podcast about the reality virtual.	y escucharé un podcast sobre la realidad virtual.
17	Maybe I see a vlog on Youtube about polar bears.	Quizás vea un vlog por Youtube sobre los osos polares.
18	For me, the important is that,	Para mí, lo importante es que
19	my time free is mine.	mi tiempo libre es mío.
20	I my time free, I do	En mi tiempo libre, hago
21	whatever I want or whatever I want.	lo que me dé las ganas o lo que yo quiera.

Key Text Year 9:
Unit 4, future plans

1	Hello, I am Lola and I am from the Canary Islands. I am Spanish.	Hola, soy Lola y soy de las Islas Canarias. Soy española.
2	When I was more young, I wanted to be a princess	Cuando era más joven, quería ser princesa.
3	But now, I want to be psychologist.	Pero ahora, quiero ser psicóloga.
4	Or rather, I hope to be	O sea, espero ser
5	or psychiatrist or therapist	o psiquiatra o terapeuta
6	because it seems	porque me parece
7	a job vital nowadays.	un trabajo imprescindible hoy en día.
8	I would not like to work as	No me gustaría trabajar como
9	firefighter because it would be stressful	bombera porque sería estresante.
10	If it were possible, I would love	Si fuera posible, me encantaría
11	to earn a big salary.	ganar un gran sueldo.
12	But, for me, the important will be	Pero, para mí, lo importante será
13	to help others.	ayudar a los demás.
14	In order to be psychologist	Para ser psicóloga
15	I'm going to need	voy a necesitar
16	to master the sciences.	dominar las ciencias.
17	Also, it would be an advantage	También, sería una ventaja
18	to be able to speak another language,	poder hablar otro idioma,
19	so that I could	así que podría
20	work with foreigners or	trabajar con extranjeros o
21	even abroad.	incluso al extranjero.
22	However, I am lacking experience therefore	Sin embargo, me falta experiencia y por eso
23	last week, I went to the doctors	La semana pasada, fui al médico
24	In order to talk about work experience.	para hablar de experiencia laboral.

Wider Reading

Canción: Vivir mi vida—Marc Anthony

Listen to this on youtube: Vivir mi vida

Voy a reír, voy a bailar
Vivir mi vida la la la la
Voy a reír, voy a gozar
Vivir mi vida la la la la

Voy a reír (¡Eso!), voy a bailar
Vivir mi vida la la la la
Voy a reír, voy a gozar
Vivir mi vida la la la la

A veces llega la lluvia
Para limpiar las heridas
A veces sólo una gota
Puede vencer la sequía

Y para qué llorar, ¿pa' qué?
Si duele una pena, se olvida
Y para qué sufrir, ¿pa' qué?
Si así es la vida, hay que vivirla la la le

Voy a reír, voy a bailar
¿Pa' qué llorar? ¿Pa' qué sufrir?
Empieza a soñar, a reír
Voy a reír, voy a bailar (¡Toma!)
Siente y baila y goza
Que la vida es una sola
Voy a reír, voy a bailar
Vive, sigue

Santiago de Compostela



Santiago de Compostela (Old Town) is located in Galicia, situated in the far north-west of Spain.

In the beginning of the 9th century, a hermit called Pelagius saw a mysterious light shining over a Roman tomb forgotten in the middle of a forest. Very soon, the incredible news spread all over the Christian world: the tomb of St. James the Greater, the beloved apostle of Jesus Christ, had been discovered in a far site near the *finis terrae*, the end of the known Earth, in the northwest of Iberian Peninsula. A few years later, this site became a famous pilgrimage town, one of the most important of Christianity. Pilgrims came from all over Europe following the *Camino de Santiago* to reach the city born around the Holy Tomb, exercising a great influence on the surrounding area. This is evidenced in the small towns, churches, hospitals, and monasteries that were built near the *Camino* to attend to the thousands of pilgrims who came to visit the tomb. This influence in the local architecture and art was especially strong and long-lasting in the north-west of Spain, but the fame and the reputation of the sanctuary of Santiago de Compostela went well beyond; Galicia was even known in the Nordic sagas as Jakobsländ.

This famous pilgrimage site also became a symbol in the Spanish Christians' struggle against Islam. Destroyed by the Muslims at the end of the 10th century, it was completely rebuilt in the following century.

The Old Town of Santiago de Compostela, together with the outlying Santa María de Conxo Monastery, constitutes an extraordinary ensemble of distinguished monuments. The squares and narrow streets of the Old Town contain Romanesque, Gothic, Renaissance, Baroque, and Neoclassicist buildings. This town is not only a harmonious and very well preserved historical city, but also a place deeply imbued with faith. The cathedral, considered as a masterpiece of Romanesque architecture, keeps the remarkable Pórtico de la Gloria, a jewel of the medieval sculpture. However, the authentic symbol of the city is the Baroque western façade of the cathedral, which forms one of the sides of the square of Obradoiro, one of the world's most beautiful urban areas.

Wider Reading



Hispanic Day (*Día de la Hispanidad*) or National Day (*Fiesta Nacional de España*) is an annual national public holiday in Spain on October 12. It commemorates when Christopher Columbus first set foot in the Americas in 1492.

The king of Spain supervises the raising of the Spanish national flag in the center of Madrid on Hispanic Day. He and the prime minister lead a military parade after that. The parade includes representatives from most of Spain's military units and various military vehicles. Armed forces' planes perform aerobatics above the parade route and display yellow and red smoke to represent the Spanish flag. Radio, television and Internet news services broadcast live on these events.

Hispanic Day is a day off work and an opportunity to spend time quietly at home or in the company of family members and close friends. People in the Aragon region in the north-east of Spain also commemorate Our Lady of the Pillar, their patron saint, on October 12.

According to the Julian calendar, Christopher Columbus set sail from the port of Palos de la Frontera in South-West Spain on August 3, 1492. He landed on a island that is now part of the Bahamas in the Caribbean on October 12, 1492. The anniversary of this date is marked as Hispanic Day in Spain.

Events similar to Hispanic Day to mark the anniversary of the date Christopher Columbus first set foot in the Americas are also held in other countries. October 12 is known as Discovery Day in the Bahamas, Day of the Cultures in Costa Rica, Day of the Race in Argentina, Chile and Mexico and the Day of Indigenous Resistance in Venezuela. The second Monday of October is Columbus Day in the United States.

Spanish Learning Tools:

Spanish Learning Apps:

DuoLingo

Memrise

Quizlet

Youtube channels:

Dreaming Spanish

Mi vida loca

Buena gente

Señor Jordan

Butterfly Spanish Video Ele

Shows/Films on Netflix:

Go! Vive a tu manera

Siempre Bruja

Silvana sin Lana

Music in Spanish:

Quizlet: Look for Dustongreaves and class sets of vocabulary. You can practise each new term's vocabulary by finding it on here. Your group will be Year 8 Spanish The Duston School—if you ask your parents permission and use their e-mail address you can sign up and compete against the rest of the year group otherwise just play as a guest.