

# Year 9 Foundation Maths

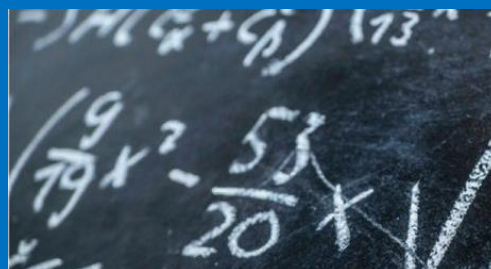
## Knowledge Organiser

### Term 1

<b>Name:</b>	<b>Class:</b>
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Keyword	Definition
Integer	A whole number
Ascending	Increasing in size, going up
Descending	Decreasing in size, going down
Decimal	A way of writing numbers which aren't whole. The whole number and the decimal fraction are separated by a decimal point.
Decimal Places	The numbers that come after a decimal point.
Factor	A number which the amount can be divided by without leaving a remainder.
Multiple	A number which is the result of multiplying an amount by an integer.
Prime	A number with only 2 factors.
Square (n)	A number formed by multiplying an amount by itself.
Cube (n)	A number formed by raising an amount to the power of 3.

<b>Homework 1 due:</b>	
<b>Homework 2 due:</b>	
<b>Homework 3 due:</b>	



# Term 1 Overview

## Big Questions for the term

### Calculations and Accuracy

- What is Place Value?
- How do represent inequalities?
- How do we perform calculations involving negative values?
- What is the difference between decimal places and significant figures?

### Integers, Powers and Roots

- How can we categorise numbers?
- How can we work out Highest Common Factor and Lowest Common Multiple?
- What are the different index laws?
- How do we write numbers in standard form?
- How do we do calculations in standard form?

## Knowledge Retrieval Questions – From Year 7

### Unit 1 – Calculations and Accuracy

#	Question	Answer
1	What does the word sum mean?	The result of addition.
2	What does consecutive mean?	Following each other continuously.
3	How do you find the difference between two numbers?	Subtract the smaller number from the larger one.
4	What should your answer be if the question tells you to calculate?	A number
5	What should your answer be if the question tells you to evaluate?	A number
6	How do you divide a number by 10?	Move all the digits 1 place to the right
7	How do you multiply a number by 10?	Move all the digits 1 place to the left
8	What is subtracting a negative number equivalent to?	Adding a positive number
9	What is adding a negative number equivalent to?	Subtracting a positive number
10	What is a term-to-term rule?	A rule telling you how to get from one term to the next in a sequence
11	In a sequence, what is meant by a term?	One of the numbers in the sequence
12	What is the first step when trying to find the next term in a sequence?	Identify the pattern.
13	What is a linear sequence?	A number pattern which increases or decreases by the same amount each time.
14	How do you work out the value of a digit in a long number?	Ignore every other digit (make them zeroes)
15	How do you add decimals?	Same method as usual, lining up the decimal points
16	How do you subtract decimals?	Same method as usual, lining up the decimal points

### Unit 2 – Integers, Powers and Roots

#	Question	Answer
1	What does the word product mean?	The result of a multiplication.
2	What sign would the product of 2 negative numbers have?	Positive
3	What sign would the product of a positive and a negative number have?	Negative
4	What sign would the answer to a negative number divided by a positive number have?	Negative
5	What is the definition of a square number?	The product of a number and itself
6	List the first 15 square numbers.	1,4,9,16,25,36,49,64,81,100,121,144,169,196,225
7	What is the definition of a factor?	A number which divides another number exactly.
8	What is the definition of a multiple?	A number in another number's times table.
9	What does HCF stand for?	Highest Common Factor
10	What does LCM stand for?	Lowest Common Multiple
11	What is a cube number?	The product of 3 equal numbers.
12	How do you divide by a fraction?	Multiply by its reciprocal (the fraction flipped over)
13	What is the definition of a prime number?	A number with only 2 factors.

## Knowledge Retrieval Questions – From Year 8

### Unit 1 – Calculations and Accuracy

#	Question	Answer
1	How do you find the median when you have an odd number of pieces of data?	Put the numbers in order and select the middle number
2	How do you find the median when you have an even number of pieces of data?	Put the numbers in order and find the mean of the two middle numbers
3	How do you find the range of a set of data?	Largest number - Smallest number
4	How do you divide by a decimal?	Multiply both numbers by 10 repeatedly until you are dividing by a whole number
5	How do you use a calculation to work out the answer to another calculation with the same digits?	Compare each number to the original number, multiply or divide by powers of 10, as appropriate
6	What are decimal places?	Digits to the right of a decimal point
7	How do you round to 2 decimal places?	Look at the 3rd decimal place, if less than 5 - round down, if 5 or more - round up

### Unit 2 – Integers, Powers and Roots

#	Question	Answer
1	How do you estimate a square root?	Identify the square numbers either side of it
2	How do you simplify the product of two powers with the same base?	Add the indices together
3	How do you simplify the division of two powers with the same base?	Subtract the second index from the first
4	What is the answer to any number raised to the power zero?	1
5	How do you simplify a power raised to another power?	Multiply the indices together
6	How is a negative index related to the same positive index?	The negative index is the reciprocal of the positive one
7	How do you determine the index when converting large numbers into standard form?	It is the number of digits after the first non-zero digit
8	How do you determine the index when converting small numbers into standard form?	It is the number of digits before the first non-zero digit
9	The first part of a number written in standard form should be between which 2 numbers?	1 and 10 (smaller than 10...)

## Knowledge Retrieval Questions – From Year 9

### Unit 1 – Calculations and Accuracy

#	Question	Answer
1	What is a significant figure?	Any digit after the first non-zero digit
2	How do you round to 3 significant figures?	Look at the 4th significant figure, if less than 5 - round down, if 5 or more - round up
3	How do you estimate the answer to a calculation?	Round the numbers to 1 significant figure and calculate
4	What is the difference between an empty circle and a filled in circle on a number line inequality?	The filled in circle includes "or equal to" whereas the empty one does not

### Unit 2 – Integers, Powers and Roots

#	Question	Answer
1	How do you simplify the product of two powers with the same base?	Keep the base the same and add the indices.
2	How do you simplify the division of two powers with the same base?	Keep the base the same and subtract the second index from the first.
3	How do you multiply numbers in standard form?	Multiply the numbers, add the indices, adjust if necessary
4	How do you divide numbers in standard form?	Divide the numbers, subtract the indices, adjust if necessary

**Term 1 Homework 1 – Calculations and Accuracy Years 7 and 8**

#	Type	Question	Answer
<b>1</b>	Knowledge	What is a term-to-term rule?	
	Application 1	What is the term-to-term rule in the following sequence 3, 6, 9, 12, 15?	
	Application 2	What is the term-to-term rule in the following sequence 17, 33, 49, 65, 81?	

<b>2</b>	Knowledge	How do you use a calculation to work out the answer to another calculation with the same digits?	
	Application 1	Given that $6650 \times 231 = 1536150$ , what is $665 \times 23100$	
	Application 2	Given that $6110 \times 854 = 5217940$ , what is $6.11 \times 85.4$	

<b>3</b>	Knowledge	How do you find the range of a set of data?	
	Application 1	What is the range of the following data: 19, 13, 14, 13, 14	
	Application 2	What is the range of the following data: 13, 17, 15, 16, 20	

<b>4</b>	Knowledge	What is adding a negative number equivalent to?	
	Application 1	Evaluate $3 + (-5)$	
	Application 2	Evaluate $17 + (-12)$	

<b>5</b>	Knowledge	How do you round to 2 decimal places?	
	Application 1	Round the number 23.2615 to 2 decimal places	
	Application 2	Round the number 16.0923 to 2 decimal places	

#	Type	Question	Answer
6	Knowledge	What does the word sum mean?	
	Application 1	What is the sum of 3 and 3?	
	Application 2	What is the sum of 17 and 16?	

7	Knowledge	What is a linear sequence?	
	Application 1	Is the following sequence linear? 1, 3, 8, 10	
	Application 2	Is the following sequence linear? 21, 41, 62, 82	

8	Knowledge	What should your answer be if the question tells you to evaluate?	
	Application 1	Evaluate $16 + 46$	
	Application 2	Evaluate $142 + 122$	

9	Knowledge	What is subtracting a negative number equivalent to?	
	Application 1	Calculate $3 - (-2)$	
	Application 2	Calculate $17 - (-19)$	

10	Knowledge	How do you divide a number by 10?	
	Application 1	Calculate 16 divided by 10.	
	Application 2	Calculate 142 divided by 10.	

#	Type	Question	Answer
11	Knowledge	In a sequence, what is meant by a term?	
	Application 1	What is the third term in the following sequence? 16, 87, 158, 229, 300	
	Application 2	What is the third term in the following sequence? 142, 275, 408, 541, 674	

12	Knowledge	How do you find the median when you have an odd number of pieces of data?	
	Application 1	What is the median of the following data: 19, 13, 14, 13, 14	
	Application 2	What is the median of the following data: 13, 17, 15, 16, 20	

13	Knowledge	How do you subtract decimals?	
	Application 1	What is the difference between 0.85 and 4.8	
	Application 2	What is the difference between 1.84 and 11.3	

14	Knowledge	How do you multiply a number by 10?	
	Application 1	Evaluate 71 multiplied by 10.	
	Application 2	Evaluate 133 multiplied by 10.	

15	Knowledge	How do you work out the value of a digit in a long number?	
	Application 1	What is the value of the 1 in the number 20145?	
	Application 2	What is the value of the 1 in the number 41052?	



## Workings Space

**Term 1 Homework 2 – Calculations and Accuracy Years 8 and 9**

#	Type	Question	Answer
<b>1</b>	Knowledge	What is the difference between an empty circle and a filled in circle on a number line inequality?	
	Application 1	Draw a number line to represent the inequality $x < -5$	
	Application 2	Draw a number line to represent the inequality $x < -1$	

<b>2</b>	Knowledge	How do you find the median when you have an even number of pieces of data?	
	Application 1	What is the median of the following data: 14, 17, 17, 20, 20, 10	
	Application 2	What is the median of the following data: 19, 19, 10, 15, 19, 10	

<b>3</b>	Knowledge	How do you find the range of a set of data?	
	Application 1	What is the range of the following data: 19, 10, 10, 18, 14	
	Application 2	What is the range of the following data: 20, 14, 15, 17, 12	

<b>4</b>	Knowledge	How do you find the median when you have an odd number of pieces of data?	
	Application 1	What is the median of the following data: 19, 10, 10, 18, 14	
	Application 2	What is the median of the following data: 20, 14, 15, 17, 12	

<b>5</b>	Knowledge	How do you use a calculation to work out the answer to another calculation with the same digits?	
	Application 1	Given that $1760 \times 592 = 1041920$ , what is $17.6 \times 59200$	
	Application 2	Given that $8900 \times 603 = 5366700$ , what is $890 \times 60300$	

#	Type	Question	Answer
6	Knowledge	What is a significant figure?	
	Application 1	How many significant figures does the number 0.70176 have?	
	Application 2	How many significant figures does the number 1.6325 have?	

7	Knowledge	What are decimal places?	
	Application 1	How many decimal places does the number 0.0387 have?	
	Application 2	How many decimal places does the number 5.13 have?	

8	Knowledge	How do you round to 3 significant figures?	
	Application 1	Round the number 1.91105 to 3 significant figures	
	Application 2	Round the number 3.29157 to 3 significant figures	

9	Knowledge	How do you estimate the answer to a calculation?	
	Application 1	Estimate the answer to $350 \times 16530$	
	Application 2	Estimate the answer to $79.4 \times 1521$	

10	Knowledge	How do you divide by a decimal?	
	Application 1	Calculate 1.89 divided by 0.09	
	Application 2	Calculate 0.0275 divided by 0.0011	

## Workings Space

**Term 1 Homework 3 – Integers, Powers and Roots Years 7 and 8**

#	Type	Question	Answer
1	Knowledge	What is the definition of a factor?	
	Application 1	Give an example of a factor of 12	
	Application 2	Give an example of a factor of 91	

2	Knowledge	What is the definition of a square number?	
	Application 1	What is the 6th square number?	
	Application 2	What is the 16th square number?	

3	Knowledge	What does the word product mean?	
	Application 1	What is the product of 10 and 10?	
	Application 2	What is the product of 4 and 17?	

4	Knowledge	How do you simplify a power raised to another power?	
	Application 1	Simplify $(16^5)^5$	
	Application 2	Simplify $(19^3)^6$	

5	Knowledge	What sign would the product of 2 negative numbers have?	
	Application 1	What is the product of -10 and -9?	
	Application 2	What is the product of -17 and -10?	

#	Type	Question	Answer
6	Knowledge	How do you simplify the division of two powers with the same base?	
	Application 1	Simplify $17^5 \times 17^4$	
	Application 2	Simplify $16^5 \times 16^3$	

7	Knowledge	How do you determine the index when converting small numbers into standard form?	
	Application 1	What is the index when the number 0.00926 is written in standard form?	
	Application 2	What is the index when the number 0.000355 is written in standard form?	

8	Knowledge	What sign would the product of a positive and a negative number have?	
	Application 1	What is the product of 10 and -9?	
	Application 2	What is the product of 19 and -9?	

9	Knowledge	How do you estimate a square root?	
	Application 1	Between which two integers is the square root of 133?	
	Application 2	Between which two integers is the square root of 104?	

10	Knowledge	What is a cube number?	
	Application 1	What is 2 cubed?	
	Application 2	What is 9 cubed?	

#	Type	Question	Answer
11	Knowledge	What is the answer to any number raised to the power zero?	
	Application 1	Evaluate $15^0$	
	Application 2	Evaluate $18^0$	

12	Knowledge	Why do we use BIDMAS?	
	Application 1	Calculate $40 + 8 \times 6$	
	Application 2	Calculate $170 + 17 \times 12$	

13	Knowledge	How do you determine the index when converting large numbers into standard form?	
	Application 1	What is the index when the number 4590000 is written in standard form?	
	Application 2	What is the index when the number 19600 is written in standard form?	

14	Knowledge	How is a negative index related to the same positive index?	
	Application 1	Write $6^{-7}$ using a positive index	
	Application 2	Write $6^{-6}$ using a positive index	

15	Knowledge	The first part of a number written in standard form should be between which 2 numbers?	
	Application 1	What is the initial number when 4750 is written in standard form?	
	Application 2	What is the initial number when 52900000000 is written in standard form?	

## Workings Space