

Year 7 Spanish Knowledge Booklet La comida Term 5

Name:

Class:



Los días de la semana	Days of the week
lunes	<i>Monday</i>
martes	<i>Tuesday</i>
miércoles	<i>Wednesday</i>
jueves	<i>Thursday</i>
viernes	<i>Friday</i>
sábado	<i>Saturday</i>
domingo	<i>Sunday</i>

Los meses del año	Months of the year
enero	<i>January</i>
febrero	<i>February</i>
marzo	<i>March</i>
abril	<i>April</i>
mayo	<i>May</i>
junio	<i>June</i>
julio	<i>July</i>
agosto	<i>August</i>
septiembre	<i>September</i>
octubre	<i>October</i>
noviembre	<i>November</i>
diciembre	<i>December</i>

Los números
1. uno
2. dos
3. tres
4. cuatro
5. cinco
6. seis
7. siete
8. ocho
9. nueve
10. diez
11. once
12. doce
13. trece
14. catorce
15. quince
16. dieciséis
17. diecisiete
18. dieciocho
19. diecinueve
20. veinte
21. veintiuno
22. veintidos
23. veintitres
24. veinticuatro
25. veinticinco
26. veintiseis
27. veintisiete
28. veintiocho
29. veintinueve
30. treinta
31. treinta y uno

El tiempo	The weather
hace sol	<i>it's sunny</i>
hace viento	<i>it's windy</i>
hace frío	<i>it's cold</i>
hace calor	<i>it's hot</i>
está nublado	<i>it's cloudy</i>
está despejado	<i>it's clear</i>
está lloviendo	<i>it's raining</i>
está nevando	<i>it's snowing</i>
hay tormenta	<i>it's stormy</i>

	masculine singular	feminine singular	masculine plural	feminine plural
definite article	el	la	los	las
	the	the	the	the
indefinite article	un	una	unos	unas
	a	a	some	some

Classroom language

Atención!	Attention/show me your best!
Señor/a, la respuesta es...	Sir/ miss, the answer is....
es fácil/difícil	it's easy/hard
más fuerte	louder
más claro	clearer
ánimo	more convincingly
¿cómo se dice..... en Español?	how do you say in Spanish?
¿ qué significa.....?	what does mean?

World Map **Mapa del mundo** 22 Spanish speaking countries (shown in red)



Big Questions:

1. ¿Qué comes y por qué?	<i>What do you eat and why?</i>
2. ¿Qué deberíamos comer?	<i>What should we eat?</i>
3. ¿Qué comiste y bebiste?	<i>What did you eat and drink?</i>

Grammar focus:

- To understand how to give food preferences in the present and preterit tenses with a range of verbs
- To use adverbs of time to express how often food is eaten
- To use a variety of opinion phrases with 'me'

CUDDLE THE TEXT

Count the letters in the Spanish word

Underline the double vowels (a, e, i, o, u) next to each other

Double underline the double letters (cc, rr, ll, nn)

Dot the silent h the throaty g, j, and x

Look at the 'll' (and the "th" or "ss" pronunciation)

Exaggerate the accents (á, é, í, ó, ú, ñ)

1	Hello, I call myself Bruno, I am Venezuelan.	Hola, me llamo Bruno, soy venezolano.
2	I love the food.	Me encanta la comida.
3	Always I want food Mexican	Siempre quiero comida mexicana
4	because I love the spicy.	porque me chifla el picante.
5	Normally I breakfast beans, cheese and bread.	Normalmente desayuno frijoles, queso y pan.
6	However, I have to say that,	Sin embargo, tengo que decir que,
7	sometimes I take (have) churros with chocolate.	a veces tomo churros con chocolate.
8	I would say that I am a person healthy but	Diría que soy una persona sana pero
9	never I eat salads because they are tasteless. How gross!	jamás como ensaladas porque son insípidas. ¡Qué asco!
10	My mum says that	Mi madre dice que
11	we should eat	deberíamos comer
12	more fruits and vegetables but	más frutas y verduras pero
13	in my judgement, the food junk is delicious.	a mi juicio, la comida basura es deliciosa.
14	If I can, always I dinner burgers.	Si puedo, siempre ceno hamburguesas.
15	Yesterday, I ate garlic prawns	Ayer, comí gambas al ajillo
16	and I drank a lemonade.	y bebí una limonada fresca.
17	When I am older,	Cuando sea mayor,
18	I am going to eat less food unhealthy.	voy a comer menos comida malsana.
19	With what frequency do you eat food junk?	¿Con qué frecuencia comes comida basura?

1	Hello, I call myself Bruno, I am Venezuelan.	H, m l B, s v.
2	I love the food.	M e l c.
3	Always I want food Mexican	S q c m
4	because I love the spicy.	p m c e p.
5	Normally I breakfast beans, cheese and bread	N d f, q y p
6	however, I have to say that,	s e, t q d q,
7	sometimes I take (have) churros with chocolate.	a v t c c c.
8	I would say that, I am a person healthy but	D q, s u p s p
9	never I eat salads because they are tasteless. How gross!	n c e p s i. iQ a!
10	My mum says that	M m d q
11	we should eat	d c
12	more fruits and vegetables but	m f y v p
13	in my judgement, the food junk is delicious.	a m j, l c b e d.
14	If I can, always I dinner burgers.	S p, s c h.
15	Yesterday, I ate garlic prawns	A, c g a a
16	and I drank a lemonade.	y b u l f.
17	When I am older,	C s m,
18	I am going to eat less food unhealthy.	v a c m c m
19	What do you like to eat and drink?	¿Q t g c y b?

1	English	Spanish	Copy 1	Copy 2
	I love	me chifla		
	I love	me encanta		
	I like a lot	me gusta mucho		
	I find cool	me mola		
	I am fascinated by	me fascina		
	I am interested in	me interesa		
	I don't mind	me da igual		
	I am grossed out by	me da asco		
	I am disgusted by	me repugna		
	I hate	odio		

2	English	Spanish	Copy 1	Copy 2
	I breakfast	desayuno		
	I have for lunch	almuerzo		
	I eat	como		
	I snack	meriendo		
	I dinner	ceno		
	I drink	bebo		
	I want	quiero		
	I desire	deseo		
	I order	pido		
	I take (have)	tomo		

3	English	Spanish	Copy 1	Copy 2
	To eat	Comer		
	To drink	Beber		
	To breakfast	Desayunar		
	To (have) dinner	Cenar		
	To (eat) lunch	Almorzar		
	To go	Ir		
	To speak	Hablar		
	To order	Pedir		
	To want	Querer		
	To take (have)	Tomar		

4	English	Spanish	Copy 1	Copy 2
	delicious	delicioso		
	tasty	sabroso		
	rich	rico		
	sweet	dulce		
	spicy	picante		
	salty	salado		
	disgusting	asqueroso		
	healthy	sano		
	unhealthy	malsano		
	bland	insípido		

Read this story about the Venezuelan Crisis and write a 100 word summary in English.

Life in Venezuela can be hard. Since 2016 it has a history of violence, riots, food and medicine shortages, corruption, political unrest and military action. Immigrants have fled the nation.

Venezuela's economic collapse started in 2016. The President called Maduro, saw the economy fail and his actions to continue as President have been called illegal by many important countries and organisations like the EU.

Blankets, trading canned Tuna and faith in God– How fleeing Venezuelans survive

The rich were the first to leave. They wired their savings abroad and hopped on international flights.

The middle class departed next. They went on buses, sometimes riding for days across several countries.

The poor remained. They stayed as the economy collapsed, food got scarcer, medicine shortages turned deadly and the electricity cut out for days at a time. But finally they too began to exit Venezuela.

They simply walked out.

The departure of the *caminantes*, or walk-

ers, began slowly in 2017 with young men hoping to find jobs and send money home. Now women and children, the sick and the elderly also are taking their chances, expanding an exodus that already is one of the biggest mass migrations in modern history.

Each day an estimated 5,000 people flee. The most popular way out is a 125-mile trip that climbs more than 9,000 feet.

They carried blankets and quilts and homemade backpacks. They carried handouts from the Red Cross: boiled sausages, crackers, bottled water and canned tuna. They carried faith in God. Valentina Durán carried her month-old son...



Durán was fleeing to Colombia for the second time.

The first time was in 2016, she had worked abroad for two years, sending whatever earnings she could to her parents and the two young children she had left in their care.

When her daughter caught pneumonia, Durán returned to her hometown of Maracay and barely recognized it. Cash was nearly unattainable and bodega shelves were empty.

Nine miles from the border, Durán felt lightheaded. She had been diagnosed with low blood pressure and malnutrition. The midday sun beat down. Cargo trucks whizzed past, spraying dust that stuck to her skin. Her child let out a whimper. “I know, love, I know,” she cooed. “Don’t cry.”

She sat down on the side of the highway under the shade of a large tree with Samuel wrapped in fleece on her lap. Durán reached into her small backpack for a bottle of water, carefully filled the cap and put it to his lips.

The end of the journey in Bucaramanga was 116 miles away.

Over the last five years , more than 4 million people have fled the country and it isn’t just the poor. Each day more nurses, teachers, mechanics, construction workers, hairstylists and merchants arrive at the Táchira River and cross bridges constructed of boulders, sandbags and trees.

They stop for a meal at a soup kitchen. They make their way to the Red Cross and log onto Facebook or WhatsApp to let relatives know they've made it this far.

They wait their turns for health checkups and a supply of tuna, crackers and water. They sit through the lectures about the dangers ahead. Then they stand up from their bench seats and head toward the road.

Some pause outside the building to examine the messages that other *caminantes* have left in ink on one of the stucco walls, transforming it into a memorial to Venezuela.

“I know we are all going through a super difficult time, but with the help of our Father God we will forge ahead.” “Leaving behind our family — wife, kids, siblings — with a broken heart.”

“Someday we will return to you, my beloved country, with God’s will.”

KEY TEXT TERM 1

1	I call myself Enrique and I have twelve years.	Me llamo Enrique y tengo doce años.
2	My birthday is the nine of October and	Mi cumpleaños es el nueve de octubre y
3	the birthday of my brother is the five of January.	el cumpleaños de mi hermano es el cinco de enero.
4	This year I will have thirteen years.	Este año tendré trece años.
5	I am a bit lazy but very funny.	Soy un poco perezoso pero muy gracioso.
6	I live in Mexico with my family.	Vivo en México con mi familia.
7	My sister younger calls herself Julia;	Mi hermana menor se llama Julia;
8	she annoys me a lot.	me molesta mucho.
9	I wish that she were more nice!	¡Ojalá que fuera más simpática!
10	My brother older is very tall, good-looking and quite kind,	Mi hermano mayor es muy alto, guapo y bastante simpático,
11	and I get on well with him.	y me llevo bien con él.
12	The week that is coming, I am going to go out	La semana que viene, voy a salir
13	with my friends.	con mis amigos.
14	The week past, I went to the cinema	La semana pasada, fui al cine
15	and I saw a film with my best friend.	y vi una película con mi mejor amigo.
16	Who is your person favourite in your family?	¿Quién es tu persona favorita en tu familia?

KEY TEXT TERM 2

1	Good days, I call myself Juan and I am Spanish.	Buenos días me llamo Juan y soy español.
2	In my time free,	En mi tiempo libre,
3	I have to say that	tengo que decir que
4	I do whatever I want or whatever I fancy.	hago lo que quiera o lo que me dé las ganas.
5	I love to do sports, but	Me chifla hacer deportes, pero
6	although it is expensive,	aunque sea caro,
7	I prefer to go of shopping	prefiero ir de compras
8	because it is very fun.	porque es muy divertido.
9	The end of week,	El fin de semana,
10	I usually meet up with friends in the park.	suelo quedar con amigos en el parque.
11	My grandma says that	Mi abuela dice que
12	I play too much with my iPhone	juego demasiado con mi iPhone
13	and the networks socials in home. How annoying!	y las redes sociales en casa. ¡Qué pesada!
14	Yesterday I did my homework	Ayer hice mis deberes
15	and I played the videogames in my bedroom.	y jugué a los videojuegos en mi dormitorio.
16	The Sunday that is coming,	El domingo que viene,
17	I am going to visit to my grandma.	voy a visitar a mi abuela.
18	What do you do in your time free?	¿Qué haces en tu tiempo libre?

KEY TEXT TERM 3

1	Hello I am Luisa and I have thirteen years.	Hola soy Luisa y tengo trece años.
2	I have the eyes browns	Tengo los ojos marrones
3	and the hair long, curly and black.	y el pelo largo, rizado y negro.
4	I am quite tall and slim	Soy bastante alta y delgada
5	however, before I was small and chubby.	sin embargo, antes era pequeña y gordita.
6	When I am older, I would love to wear glasses	Cuando sea mayor, me encantaría llevar gafas
7	and I want to have the hair red.	y quiero tener el pelo rojo.
8	All the days, I wear jeans	Todos los días, llevo vaqueros
9	but never I wear a jacket.	pero nunca llevo una chaqueta.
10	Yesterday, I wore a skirt pink.	Ayer, llevé una falda rosa.
11	Tomorrow, I am going to wear my uniform.	Mañana, voy a llevar mi uniforme.
12	In my family we are four;	En mi familia somos cuatro;
13	my parents, my brother and I.	mis padres, mi hermano y yo.
14	My mother is tall, pretty and very generous.	Mi madre es alta, bonita y muy generosa.
15	My father has forty and five years and	Mi padre tiene cuarenta y cinco años y
16	also he is bald. He is a little chubby.	también es calvo. Es un poco gordito.
17	What are you like?	¿Cómo eres?

KEY TEXT TERM 4

1	Hello I am Ximena and	Hola soy Ximena y
2	I have fourteen years. I live in	tengo catorce años. Vivo en
3	a small flat above a fruit shop	un piso pequeño sobre una frutería
4	in the neighbourhood western.	en el barrio occidental.
5	My best friend Anna lives in	Mi mejor amiga Anna vive en
6	a house big in the countryside.	una casa grande en el campo.
7	When I am older, I would like	Cuando sea mayor, me gustaría
8	to live like her.	vivir como ella.
9	The year last I went on	El año pasado fui de
10	holiday with Anna	vacaciones con Anna
11	and her family to Germany	y su familia a Alemania.
12	We visited the city capital	Visitamos la ciudad principal
13	and we saw many places historical.	y vimos muchos lugares históricos.
14	I like a lot Berlin because	Me gusta mucho Berlín porque
15	it makes a lot cold in winter and	hace mucho frío en invierno y
16	a lot hot in summer.	mucho calor en verano.
17	Also I want to visit to Switzerland	También quiero visitar Suiza
18	because there are many	porque hay muchas
19	mountains beautiful.	montañas preciosas.
20	Anna is English but her mum is from France	Anna es inglesa pero su madre es de Francia.
21	She is French.	Es francesa.
22	Which is your nationality?	¿Cuál es tu nacionalidad?

A Top 10 opinions			B Top 10 connectives		
1	I like (a lot)	me gusta (mucho) ...	1	and	y
2	I dislike/ I don't like	no me gusta	2	but	pero
3	I hate	odio	3	also	también
4	I prefer	prefiero	4	because	porque
5	it is	es	5	however	sin embargo
6	it was	fue	6	if	si
7	it will be	será	7	when	cuando
8	I would like	me gustaría	8	Moreover/ additionally	además
9	in my opinion	en mi opinión	9	then/later	luego
10	for me	para mí	10	Nevertheless/ however	no obstante
C Top 10 VIV's (Very important verbs)			D Top 10 future		
1	to be	ser	1	I'm going to go	voy a ir
2	to be	estar	2	I will go	iré
3	to have	tener	3	I'm going to make/do	voy a hacer
4	to be able to	poder	4	I will make/do	haré
5	to make/do	hacer	5	I'm going to play	voy a jugar
6	to go	ir	6	I will play	jugaré
7	to go out	salir	7	I'm going to have	voy a tener
8	to see/ to watch	ver	8	i will have	tendré
9	to want	querer	9	I'm going to be	voy a ser
10	to give	dar	10	I will be	seré
E Top 10 present tense			F Top 10 imperfect/preterit tense		
1	I am	soy/estoy	1	it/ I was	era
2	I have	tengo	2	I had/used to have	tuve/tenía
3	it seems	me parece	3	it seemed	me parecía
4	I go	voy	4	I went	fui
5	I make/do	hago	5	I did/made	hice
6	I go out	salgo	6	I went out	salí
7	I see	veo	7	I saw	vi
8	I can	puedo	8	I could/ i was able to	pude/podía
9	there is/are	hay	9	there was/were	había
10	I want	quiero	10	I wanted	quise/quería
G Top 10 advanced structures			H Top 10 negatives		
1	when I was younger	cuando era más joven	1	I'm not	no soy/estoy
2	when I am older	cuando sea mayor	2	I don't have	no tengo
3	as far as I know	por lo que sepa	3	I eat nothing	no como nada
4	if I could, I would like	si pudiera, me gustaría	4	I no longer talk	ya no hablo
5	so that I can	para que pueda	5	I never play	nunca juego
6	I have to say that	tengo que decir que	6	I don't want	no quiero
7	I don't think that it is/I am	no pienso que sea	7	I can't	no puedo
8	if it were possible, I would like	si fuera posible, me gustaría	8	there isn't/aren't	no hay
9	if I were rich, I would love	si fuera rico/a, me encantaría	9	I /you have to	hay que

I	Top 10 Time phrases		J	Top 10 intensifiers	
1	on Monday	el lunes	1	very	muy
2	In the morning/afternoon/ night	por la mañana/tarde/ noche	2	quite	bastante
3	sometimes	a veces	3	really	verdaderamente
4	Everyday/ all the days	todos los días	4	unfortunately	desafortunadamente
5	today	hoy	5	a bit	un poco
6	yesterday	ayer	6	another	otro
7	tomorrow	mañana	7	every	cada
8	in the future	en el futuro	8	all	todo
9	two months ago	hace dos meses	9	same	mismo
10	last year/next year	el año pasado/próximo	1 0	some	alguno
K	Top 10 big numbers		L	Top 10 questions	
1	30	treinta	1	What ?	¿Qué?
2	1000	mil	2	How ?	¿Cómo?
3	40	cuarenta	3	When ?	¿Cuándo?
4	10	diez	4	Why ?	¿Por qué?
5	50	cincuenta	5	Who ?	¿Quién?
6	90	noventa	6	Where ?	¿Dónde?
7	100	cien	7	To where ?	¿Adónde?
8	60	sesenta	8	How much/many ?	¿Cuánto/cuántos?
9	80	ochenta	9	Is there... ?	¿Hay...?
10	70	setenta	1 0	Can you... ?	¿Puedes...
M	Top 10 weather		N	Top 10 opinion phrases	
1	it's cold	hace frío	1	I think that	pienso que
2	it's hot	hace calor	2	I believe that	creo que
3	it's sunny	hace sol	3	it seems	me parece
4	it's windy	hace viento	4	in my judgement	a mi juicio
5	it's nice weather	hace buen tiempo	5	I would say that	diría que
6	it's bad weather	hace mal tiempo	6	according to me	según yo
7	it's cloudy	está nublado	7	what I like	lo que me gusta
8	it's rainy/ raining	llueve/ está lloviendo	8	what I prefer	lo que prefiero
9	it's stormy	hay tormenta	9	what I most like	lo que más me gusta
10	it's snowy/ snowing	nieva/ está nevando	1 0	what I least like	lo que menos me gusta
O	Top 10 adjectives		P	Top 10 adjectives 2	
1	better	mejor	1	interesting/useful	interesante/útil
2	worse	peor	2	boring/a bore	aburrido/un rollo
3	the most fun	lo más divertido	3	fun	divertido
4	the least interesting	lo menos interesante	4	funny	gracioso
5	more than	más que	5	a nightmare	una pesadilla
6	less than	menos que	6	exciting	emocionante
7	annoying	pesado	7	nice	simpático
8	pretty	bonito	8	easy/difficult	fácil/difícil
9	big	grande	9	new/old	nuevo/antiguo
10	small	pequeño	1 0	cool	guay

Spanish Learning Tools:

Spanish Learning Apps:

DuoLingo

Memrise

Quizlet

Youtube channels:

Dreaming Spanish

Mi vida loca

Buena gente

Señor Jordan

Butterfly Spanish Video Ele

Shows/Films on Netflix:

Go! Vive a tu manera

Siempre Bruja

Silvana sin Lana

Music in Spanish:

Spotify: Authentic Song for Spanish 1

Lyrics training (website)

Lirica (app)

Online magazine

Website: <https://fr.maryglasgowplus.com/magazines/issues/Allons-y-avril-mai-2020-134108>

Username: rtemple-fry@thedustonschool.org

Password: duston