

Year 8 Spanish Knowledge Booklet

El tiempo libre y la tecnología

Term 5

Name:

Class:



Los días de la semana	Days of the week
lunes	<i>Monday</i>
martes	<i>Tuesday</i>
miércoles	<i>Wednesday</i>
jueves	<i>Thursday</i>
viernes	<i>Friday</i>
sábado	<i>Saturday</i>
domingo	<i>Sunday</i>

Los meses del año	Months of the year
enero	<i>January</i>
febrero	<i>February</i>
marzo	<i>March</i>
abril	<i>April</i>
mayo	<i>May</i>
junio	<i>June</i>
julio	<i>July</i>
agosto	<i>August</i>
septiembre	<i>September</i>
octubre	<i>October</i>
noviembre	<i>November</i>
diciembre	<i>December</i>

Los números
1. uno
2. dos
3. tres
4. cuatro
5. cinco
6. seis
7. siete
8. ocho
9. nueve
10. diez
11. once
12. doce
13. trece
14. catorce
15. quince
16. dieciséis
17. diecisiete
18. dieciocho
19. diecinueve
20. veinte
21. veintiuno
22. veintidos
23. veintitres
24. veinticuatro
25. veinticinco
26. veintiseis
27. veintisiete
28. veintiocho
29. veintinueve
30. treinta
31. treinta y uno

El tiempo	The weather
hace sol	<i>it's sunny</i>
hace viento	<i>it's windy</i>
hace frío	<i>it's cold</i>
hace calor	<i>it's hot</i>
está nublado	<i>it's cloudy</i>
está despejado	<i>it's clear</i>
está lloviendo	<i>it's raining</i>
está nevando	<i>it's snowing</i>
hay tormenta	<i>it's stormy</i>

	masculine singular	feminine singular	masculine plural	feminine plural
definite article	el	la	los	las
	the	the	the	the
indefinite article	un	una	unos	unas
	a	a	some	some

Classroom language:

¡Atención!	Attention/show me your best!
Señor(a), la respuesta es...	Sir (miss), the answer is....
es fácil/difícil	it's easy/hard
más fuerte	louder
más claro	clearer
ánimo	more convincingly
¿Cómo se dice..... en Español?	How do you say in Spanish?
¿Qué significa.....?	What does mean?



Big Questions:

1. ¿Qué te gusta hacer en tu tiempo libre?

What do you like to do in your free time?

2. ¿Con qué frecuencia usas la tecnología?

How often do you use technology?

3. ¿Qué opinas de la tecnología?

What's your opinion of technology?

Grammar focus:

- To use a range of **opinion** phrases to discuss hobbies.
- To combine **past, present and future** tenses to discuss what we do in our free time.
- To give a **balanced and justified** opinion about technology.

Count the letters

Underline the double vowels

Double underline the double letters

Dot the silent h, the throaty g, j, and x

Look at the 'll'

Exaggerate the accents

A Top 10 opinions			B Top 10 connectives		
1	What I like the most	lo qué más me gusta	1	which/that	que
2	I used to hate	odiaba	2	nevertheless	no obstante
3	personally	personalmente	3	therefore	así que
4	I find cool	me mola	4	so that	para que
5	I think that	pienso que	5	but	pero
6	I would love	me encantaría	6	or	o
7	I'm irritated by	me irrita	7	because	porque
8	I hated it	lo odié	8	como	as
9	it seems to me	me parece	9	also	también
10	I would not like	no me gustaría	10	therefore	por eso
C Top 10 VIV's (Very Important Verbs)			D Top 10 future		
1	to master	dominar	1	I will travel	viajaré
2	to speak	hablar	2	I want to be	quiero ser
3	to stay	alojarse	3	I hope to be	espero ser
4	to rest	descansar	4	it would be	sería
5	to attend	asistir	5	it will be	será
6	to sleep	dormir	6	I'm going to need	voy a necesitar
7	to listen	escuchar	7	I want to visit	quiero trabajar
8	to work	trabajar	8	I'm going to eat	voy a comer
9	to earn	ganar	9	I'm going to go	voy a ir
10	to help	ayudar	10	I will go	iré
E Top 10 present tense (1/2)			F Top 10 present tense (2/2)		
1	we do	hacemos	1	I want	quiero
2	we spend	pasamos	2	there is/are	hay
3	I admire	admiro	3	I buy	compro
4	you play	juegas	4	I go	voy
5	you play	tocas	5	I breakfast	desayuno
6	I am	soy	6	I take	tomo
7	I am lacking	me falta	7	I dinner	ceno
8	you should	debes	8	I attend	asisto
9	I usually	suelo	9	I travel	viajo
10	I play	juego	10	we stay	nos alojamos
G Top 10 advanced structures			H Top 10 past tense		
1	so that I can	para que pueda	1	I drank	bebí
2	whatever I want	lo que quiera	2	I went	fui
3	although it is	aunque sea	3	it was	fue
4	when I am older	cuando sea mayor	4	I took	tomé
5	although there is/are	aunque haya	5	I rested	descansé
6	we should	deberíamos	6	I wanted	quería
7	if I were to have the opportunity	si tuviera la oportunidad	7	we visited	visitamos
8	just so you know	para que lo sepas	8	we saw	vimos
9	I don't think that I'll go	no pienso que vaya	9	I bought	compré
10	If it were possible	si fuera posible	10	I ate	comí

I	Top 10 time phrases		J	Top 10 intensifiers	
1	last week	la semana pasada	1	a bit	un poco
2	normally	normalmente	2	very	muy
3	sometimes	a veces	3	a lot	mucho
4	never	nunca	4	more	más
5	every summer	cada verano	5	quite	bastante
6	this August	este agosto	6	nearly	casi
7	soon	pronto	7	super	súper
8	a while ago	hace tiempo	8		
9	now	ahora	9		
10	nowadays	hoy en día	10		
K	Top 10 big numbers		L	Top 10 questions	
1	30	treinta	1	What?	¿Qué?
2	1000	mil	2	How?	¿Cómo?
3	40	cuarenta	3	Who?	¿Quién?
4	10	diez	4	Which?	¿Cuál?
5	50	cincuenta	5	Where?	¿Dónde?
6	90	noventa	6	How often?	¿Con qué frecuencia?
7	100	cien	7	Why?	¿Por qué?
8	60	sesenta	8	To where?	¿Adónde?
9	80	ochenta	9	How many?	¿Cuánto?
10	70	setenta	10	When?	¿Cuándo?
M	Top 10 weather		N	Top 10 adjectives (1/2)	
1	it's cold	hace frío	1	spicy	picante
2	it's hot	hace calor	2	healthy	sano
3	it's sunny	hace sol	3	unhealthy	malsano
4	it's windy	hace viento	4	tasteless	insípido
5	it's nice weather	hace buen tiempo	5	huge	inmenso
6	it's bad weather	hace mal tiempo	6	luxurious	lujoso
7	it's cloudy	está nublado	7	great	genial
8	it's rainy	llueve	8	cool	guay
9	it's stormy	hay tormenta	9	best	mejor
10	it's snowy	nieva	10	amazing	asombroso
O	Top 10 adjectives (2/2)		P	Top 10 negatives	
1	majestic	majestuoso	1	too much	demasiado
2	extremely boring	aburridísimo	2	never	nunca
3	vital	imprescindible	3	never	jamás
4	stressful	estresante	4	neither...nor...	ni...ni...
5	chubby	gordito	5	I don't think that	no pienso que
6	pretty	bonito	6	I would not like	no me gustaría
7	generous	generoso	7		
8	bald	calvo	8		
9	western	occidental	9		
10	beautiful	precioso	10		

Key Text

<u>1</u>	Hello, I'm Josefa and I'm from Puerto Rico.	Hola, soy Josefa y soy de Puerto Rico.
2	I am passionate about playing tennis.	Me apasiona jugar al tenis.
3	That said, hockey bores me.	Dicho eso, me aburre el hockey.
4	I usually do cycling the Thursdays.	Suelo hacer ciclismo los jueves.
5	Nevertheless, last week	No obstante, la semana pasada
6	I did swimming with my brother younger	hice natación con mi hermano menor
7	As much as possible,	Lo más posible,
8	I read books electronic	leo libros electrónicos
9	in house of my friend.	en casa de mi amiga.
10	For the general, I play piano the Tuesdays.	Por lo general, toco el piano los martes.
11	Always I have dreamed of playing an instrument.	Siempre he soñado de tocar un instrumento.
<u>12</u>	I use a lot of technology every day.	Uso mucha tecnología cada día.
13	I download music and I chat with my friends	Descargo música y chateo con mis amigos
14	on the networks socials.	en las redes sociales.
15	This end of week,	Este fin de semana,
16	I will do my homeworks	haré mis deberes
17	and I will look for information on the network (internet)	y buscaré información en la Red
18	Furthermore, I will listen to a podcast	Además, escucharé un podcast
19	about the reality virtual and AI.	sobre la realidad virtual y IA.
<u>20</u>	Some people say that	Algunas personas dicen que
21	the technology is addictive, unhealthy and dangerous.	la tecnología es adictiva, malsana y peligrosa.
22	But from my point of view,	Pero desde mi punto de vista,
23	it is convenient and necessary.	es conveniente y necesaria.

Key Text and code

1	Hello, I'm Josefa and I'm from Puerto Rico.	H, S J Y S D P R.
2	I am passionate about playing tennis.	M A J A T.
3	That said, hockey bores me.	D E, M A E H.
4	I usually do cycling the Thursdays.	S H C L J.
5	Nevertheless, last week	N O, L S P
6	I did swimming with my brother younger	H N C M H M
7	As much as possible,	L M P,
8	I read books electronic	L L E
9	in house of my friend.	E C D M A.
10	For the general, I play piano the Tuesdays.	P L G, T E P L M.
11	Always I have dreamed of playing an instrument.	S H S D T U I.
12	I use a lot of technology every day.	U M T C D.
13	I download music and I chat with my friends	D M Y C C M A
14	on the networks socials.	E L R S.
15	This end of week,	E F D S,
16	I will do my homeworks	H M D
17	and I will look for information on the network (internet)	Y B I E L R.
18	Furthermore, I will listen to a podcast	A, E U P
19	about the reality virtual and AI.	S L R V Y I A
20	Some people say that	A P D Q
21	the technology is addictive, unhealthy and dangerous.	L T E A, M Y P.
22	But from my point of view,	P D M P D V,
23	it is convenient and necessary.	E C Y N.

TOP TENS 1-2

1	English	Spanish	Copy	Copy
	to do sports	practicar deportes		
	to do crafts	hacer manualidades		
	to listen to music	escuchar música		
	to play videogames	jugar los videojuegos		
	to go out with friends	salir con amigos		
	to watch a film	ver una película		
	to ride a bike	montar en bici		
	to go shopping	ir de compras		
	to read books	leer libros		
	to play an instrument	tocar un instrumento		

2	English	Spanish	Copy	Copy
	every day	todos los días		
	never	nunca		
	always	siempre		
	rarely	raramente		
	from time to time	de vez en cuando		
	sometimes	a veces		
	on Mondays	los lunes		
	at the week-ends	los fines de semana		
	during the week	durante la semana		
	every minute	cada minuto		

TOP TENS 3-4

3	English	Spanish	Copy	Copy
	I will do	haré		
	I will listen	escucharé		
	I will look for	buscaré		
	I will stream	transmitiré		
	I will download	descargaré		
	I will watch	veré		
	I will play	jugaré		
	I will use	usaré		
	I will chat	chatearé		
	I will talk	hablaré		

4	English	Spanish	Copy	Copy
	dangerous	peligroso/a		
	relaxing	relejante		
	healthy	sano/a		
	unhealthy	malsano/a		
	fast	rápido/a		
	convenient	conveniente		
	addictive	adictivo/a		
	vital	imprescindible		
	modern	moderno/a		
	fun	divertido/a		



Super Mario Bros Wonder, una aventura maravillosa

¿Estáis listos para las nuevas peripecias de Mario? El fontanero italiano y sus amigos vuelven el próximo 20 de octubre en *Super Mario Bros Wonder*, un fantástico juego para la consola Nintendo Switch.

El juego usa la clásica fórmula de los juegos de Mario en 2 dimensiones. Como siempre, nuestro objetivo es correr y saltar hasta el final de cada

Pero también hay novedades **nunca vistas** en la saga. **La principal es que** Mario puede transformarse en elefante. Cuando adquiere forma de elefante, usa su trompa para atacar a los enemigos, destruir bloques o incluso regar plantas **(que luego puede trepar, alcanzando así lugares muy altos)**.

Super Mario Bros Wonder **se puede jugar** en modo individual o multijugador. En este último caso, cada jugador elige a su personaje favorito: Mario, su hermano Luigi, la princesa Peach, el dinosaurio Yoshi... y todos avanzan juntos por el nivel. **¡Imaginad qué caos!**

Pre-Incan 'Floor of Thunder' Found Where Ritual Dances Atop Stone Platform Made Booming Footsteps Like Thunder

Dancers in a pre-Incan civilization of Peru built specially designed dance floors to honor a nearby god of mountains and lightning, a new study shows.

The floor could accommodate 26 dancers, and was hollow underneath with layers of resonant material on the underside of the cavity that would've aided in creating a booming noise like thunder.

It was discovered at a pre-Incan site of Viejo Sangayaico, about 120 miles south of Lima, after archaeologists walked over an open space and realized it was hollow underneath, which is exactly like something out of an Indiana Jones movie when you think about it.

It was quite near at hand to a temple dedicated to the Incan god of lightning, even though the construction of the dance floor took place around 1,000 CE, before the heyday of the Incas.

This, archaeologists believe, suggests that like their own footsteps tripping over it in our time, Incan people would have found it, realized the floor made a sound like thunder, and incorporated it into their rituals by building a temple nearby.

"We know that in pre-Hispanic Andean rituals dance was a big part of the proceedings. I believe that this specially constructed platform was built to enhance the natural sounds associated with dance," Kevin Lane, an archaeologist with the Instituto de las Culturas (IDECU) of the Universidad de Buenos Aires who helped carry out the fieldwork, told Art News.





Mexican Independence Day

Perhaps it would be best to state this at the beginning: **Cinco de Mayo is *not* Mexico's Independence Day.** That holiday occurs on September 16 each year, the anniversary of the Grito de Dolores, a speech and battle cry uttered by Roman Catholic priest Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla in 1810 that inspired the movement that ultimately freed Mexico from Spanish rule.

Cinco de Mayo marks the anniversary of the Battle of Puebla, a victory over the French by Mexican forces that occurred more than a half century later, on May 5, 1862. French Emperor Napoleon III had sought to establish a French satellite state in Mexico, a plan that was (not surprisingly) resisted by Mexican President Benito Juárez. The French advance on the capital was blocked by the fortified city of Puebla, and French commanders ordered an ill-advised frontal assault against the entrenched Mexican defenders there. The Mexicans, under General Ignacio Zaragoza, routed the French, who lost about 1,000 men and were forced to retreat to the relative safety of the coast.

While the victory was impressive (future Mexican president Porfirio Díaz was especially credited for his role in the battle), the French returned with reinforcements and eventually captured Puebla after an extended siege. The city was retaken by the Mexicans in April 1867, but the original battle remained a potent symbol in Mexican consciousness. Cinco de Mayo—which means, of course, “Fifth of May”—symbolized the country's determination to thwart foreign aggression, but its commemoration has taken different shapes over the years.

Spanish Learning Tools:

Mary Glasgow online magazine subscription “Qué tal”

Username: rtemple-fry@thedustonschool.org

Password: duston

The Oak Academy Online Spanish lessons

BBC Bitesize Spanish

Spanish Learning Apps:

DuoLingo

Memrise

Quizlet

Youtube channels:

Dreaming Spanish

Mi vida loca

Buena gente

Señor Jordan

Butterfly Spanish Video Ele

Shows/Films on Netflix:

Go! Vive a tu manera

Siempre Bruja

Silvana sin Lana

Music in Spanish:

Spotify: Authentic Song for Spanish 1

Lyrics training (website)

Lirica (app)