

# Year 9 Spanish Knowledge Booklet Las relaciones Term 5

Name:

Class:



Los días de la semana	Days of the week
lunes	<i>Monday</i>
martes	<i>Tuesday</i>
miércoles	<i>Wednesday</i>
jueves	<i>Thursday</i>
viernes	<i>Friday</i>
sábado	<i>Saturday</i>
domingo	<i>Sunday</i>

Los meses del año	Months of the year
enero	<i>January</i>
febrero	<i>February</i>
marzo	<i>March</i>
abril	<i>April</i>
mayo	<i>May</i>
junio	<i>June</i>
julio	<i>July</i>
agosto	<i>August</i>
septiembre	<i>September</i>
octubre	<i>October</i>
noviembre	<i>November</i>
diciembre	<i>December</i>

Los números
1. uno
2. dos
3. tres
4. cuatro
5. cinco
6. seis
7. siete
8. ocho
9. nueve
10. diez
11. once
12. doce
13. trece
14. catorce
15. quince
16. dieciséis
17. diecisiete
18. dieciocho
19. diecinueve
20. veinte
21. veintiuno
22. veintidos
23. veintitres
24. veinticuatro
25. veinticinco
26. veintiseis
27. veintisiete
28. veintiocho
29. veintinueve
30. treinta
31. treinta y uno

El tiempo	The weather
hace sol	<i>it's sunny</i>
hace viento	<i>it's windy</i>
hace frío	<i>it's cold</i>
hace calor	<i>it's hot</i>
está nublado	<i>it's cloudy</i>
está despejado	<i>it's clear</i>
está lloviendo	<i>it's raining</i>
está nevando	<i>it's snowing</i>
hay tormenta	<i>it's stormy</i>

	masculine singular	feminine singular	masculine plural	feminine plural
definite article	el	la	los	las
	the	the	the	the
indefinite article	un	una	unos	unas
	a	a	some	some

Classroom language:

¡Atención!	Attention/show me your best!
Señor(a), la respuesta es...	Sir (Miss), the answer is....
es fácil/difícil	it's easy/hard
más fuerte	louder
más claro	clearer
ánimo	more convincingly
¿Cómo se dice..... en Español?	How do you say ..... in Spanish?
¿Qué significa.....?	What does ..... mean?



## Big Questions:

1. **¿Cómo es tu familia? ¿Cómo te llevas con tu familia?**

*What is your family like? How do you get on with your family?*

2. **¿Qué hiciste con tu familia recientemente?**

*What did you do with your family recently ?*

3. **¿Cómo sería tu pareja ideal?**

*What would your ideal partner be like ?*

### Grammar focus:

- Describe your family and relationships
- Using masculine and feminine nouns and adjectival agreement
- Using the conditional tense to talk about what you would like to do in the future

## Count the letters

## Underline the double vowels

## Double underline the double letters

## Dot the silent h, the throaty g, j, and x

## Look at the 'll'

## Exaggerate the accents

## Key text

1	In my family we are four; my dad, my step-mum, my step-sister and I.	En mi familia somos cuatro: mi padre, mi madrastra, mi hermanastra y yo.
2	My dad is quite tall, good looking and he wears glasses.	Mi padre es bastante alto, guapo y lleva gafas.
3	He is funny and always cheerful	Es gracioso y siempre alegre
4	Normally, I get on very well with my dad and step mum	Normalmente, me llevo muy bien con mi padre y madrastra
5	but sometimes not to me they understand and not to me they give a lot of freedom.	pero a veces no me entienden y no me dan mucha libertad.
6	My step-sister is younger than I – she has thirteen years.	Mi hermanastra es menor que yo – tiene trece años.
7	Before I used to get on well with her, but now	Antes me llevaba bien con ella, pero ahora
8	to me she annoys given that she is as stubborn as a mule	me molesta mucho dado que es terca como una mula
9	and we fight a lot.	y nos peleamos mucho.
10	The end of the week (weekend) past we went with my cousins	El fin de semana pasado fuimos con mis primos
11	to the cinema for to watch a film.	al cine para ver una película.
12	It was amazing and we liked it very much.	Fue fenomenal y nos gustó muchísimo.
13	As for the marriage	En cuanto al matrimonio
14	I want to be married some day in the future.	quiero estar casada algún día en el futuro.
15	My partner ideal would be intelligent, sensitive and loving	Mi pareja ideal sería inteligente, sensible y cariñoso.
16	Also he would have to have a good sense of humour.	También tendría que tener un buen sentido del humor.

## Key text with code

1	In my family we are four; my dad, my step-mum, my step-sister and I.	E M F S C M P M M M H Y Y
2	My dad is quite tall, good looking and he wears glasses.	M P E B A Y L G
3	He is funny and always cheerful	E D Y S A
4	Normally, I get on very well with my dad and step mum	N M L M B C M P Y M
5	but sometimes not to me they understand and not to me they give a lot of freedom.	P A V N M E Y N M D M L
6	My step-sister is younger than I – she has thirteen years.	M H E M Q Y – T T A
7	Before I used to get on well with her, but now	A M L B C E, P A
8	to me she annoys given that she is as stubborn as a mule	M M D Q E T C U M
9	and we fight a lot.	Y N P M
10	The end of the week (weekend) past we went with my cousins	E F D S P F C M P
11	to the cinema for to watch a film.	A C P V U P
12	It was amazing and we liked it very much.	F F Y N G M
13	As for the marriage	E C A M
14	I want to be married some day in the future.	Q E C A D E E F
15	My partner ideal would be intelligent, sensitive and loving	M P I S I S Y C
16	Also he would have to have a good sense of humour.	T T Q T U B S D H

## Termly Spanish key knowledge quiz

<b>A</b>	<b>Top 10 opinions</b>		<b>B</b>	<b>Top 10 connectives</b>	
1	I would say that	diría que	1	with	con
2	I'm bored by	me aburre	2	nevertheless	no obstante
3	from my point of view	desde mi punto de vista	3	furthermore	además
4	I love	me encanta	4	given that	dado que
5	I used to like	me gustaba	5	since	ya que
6	I prefer	prefiero	6	about	sobre
7	I think that	pienso que	7	therefore	por lo tanto
8	I believe that	creo que	8	como	as
9	I love	me chifla	9	also	también
10	he/she prefers	prefiere	10	therefore	por eso
<b>C</b>	<b>Top 10 VIV's (Very Important Verbs)</b>		<b>D</b>	<b>Top 10 future</b>	
1	to have	tener	1	I'm going to get up	voy a levantarme
2	to tidy	arreglar	2	I'm going to talk	voy a hablar
3	to speak/talk	hablar	3	I'm going to change	voy a cambiar
4	to survive	sobrevivir	4	I will eat	comeré
5	to change	cambiar	5	I will waste	malgastaré
6	to help	ayudar	6	I'm going to need	voy a necesitar
7	to finish	terminar	7	I will do	haré
8	to relax	descansar	8	I will look for	buscaré
9	to forget	olvidar	9	I will listen	escucharé
10	to buy	comprar	10	I'm going to go	voy a ir
<b>E</b>	<b>Top 10 present tense (1/2)</b>		<b>F</b>	<b>Top 10 present tense (2/2)</b>	
1	I get up	me levanto	1	I play	toco
2	I wake up	me despierto	2	I use	uso
3	I go	voy	3	I download	descargo
4	I help	ayudo	4	I chat	chateo
5	I sleep	duermo	5	he/she/it is	es
6	I meet	me quedo	6	I stream	transmito
7	I go to bed	me acuesto	7	I watch	veo
8	there is/are	hay	8	I go shopping	voy de compras
9	they are	son	9	it costs	cuesta
10	I hope	espero	10	I have breakfast	desayuno
<b>G</b>	<b>Top 10 advanced structures</b>		<b>H</b>	<b>Top 10 past tense</b>	
1	so that I can	para que pueda	1	I drank	bebí
2	I've always dreamed of	siempre he soñado de	2	I went	fui
3	so that we can	para que podamos	3	it was	fue
4	when I am older	cuando sea mayor	4	I took	tomé
5	although there is/are	aunque haya	5	I rested	descansé
6	we should	deberíamos	6	I wanted	quería
7	if I were to have the opportunity	si tuviera la oportunidad	7	I did	hice
8	just so you know	para que lo sepas	8	we went	fuimos
9	I don't think that I'll go	no pienso que vaya	9	I woke up	me desperté
10	If it were possible	si fuera posible	10	I used to ride	montaba

## Termly Spanish key knowledge quiz

<b>I</b>	<b>Top 10 time phrases</b>		<b>J</b>	<b>Top 10 intensifiers</b>	
1	yesterday	ayer	1	a bit	un poco
2	then	luego	2	very	muy
3	at night	por la noche	3	a lot	mucho
4	tomorrow	mañana	4	more	más
5	always	siempre	5	quite	bastante
6	now	ahora	6	nearly	casi
7	from time to time	de vez en cuando	7	super	súper
8	all the time	todo el tiempo	8	less	menos
9	after	después de	9	worse	peor
10	often	a menudo	10		
<b>K</b>	<b>Top 10 big numbers</b>		<b>L</b>	<b>Top 10 questions</b>	
1	30	treinta	1	What?	¿Qué?
2	1000	mil	2	How?	¿Cómo?
3	40	cuarenta	3	Who?	¿Quién?
4	10	diez	4	Which?	¿Cuál?
5	50	cincuenta	5	Where?	¿Dónde?
6	90	noventa	6	How often?	¿Con qué frecuencia?
7	100	cien	7	Why?	¿Por qué?
8	60	sesenta	8	To where?	¿Adónde?
9	80	ochenta	9	How many?	¿Cuánto?
10	70	setenta	10	When?	¿Cuándo?
<b>M</b>	<b>Top 10 weather</b>		<b>N</b>	<b>Top 10 adjectives (1/2)</b>	
1	it's cold	hace frío	1	pretty	bonito
2	it's hot	hace calor	2	loose	holgado
3	it's sunny	hace sol	3	early	temprano
4	it's windy	hace viento	4	late	tarde
5	it's nice weather	hace buen tiempo	5	serious	serio
6	it's bad weather	hace mal tiempo	6	luxurious	lujoso
7	it's cloudy	está nublado	7	great	genial
8	it's rainy	llueve	8	cool	guay
9	it's stormy	hay tormenta	9	best	mejor
10	it's snowy	nieva	10	amazing	asombroso
<b>O</b>	<b>Top 10 adjectives (2/2)</b>		<b>P</b>	<b>Top 10 negatives</b>	
1	majestic	majestuoso	1	too much	demasiado
2	extremely boring	aburridísimo	2	never	nunca
3	vital	imprescindible	3	never	jamás
4	stressful	estresante	4	neither...nor...	ni...ni...
5	addictive	adictivo	5	I don't think that	no pienso que
6	dangerous	peligroso	6	I would not like	no me gustaría
7	exciting	emocionante	7	neither	tampoco
8	moving	emotivo	8		
9	expensive	caro	9		
10	cheap	barato	10		

## Top 10s - 1-2

1	English	Spanish	Copy	Copy
	he/she listens to me	me escucha		
	he/she supports me	me apoya		
	he/she cares for me	me cuida		
	he/she gives me freedom	me da libertad		
	he/she treats me with care	me trata con cariño		
	he/she annoys me	me molesta		
	he/she leaves me in peace	me deja en paz		
	he/she respects me	me respeta		
	he/she gives me advice	me da consejos		
	he/she teaches me a lot	me enseña mucho		

2	English	Spanish	Copy	Copy
	I went to the cinema	fui al cine		
	we spent time together	pasamos tiempo juntos		
	we talked through Skype	hablamos por Skype		
	we did homework	hicimos los deberes		
	we went to a concert	fuimos a un concierto		
	I went shopping	fui de compras		
	we watched a film	vimos una película		
	we read together	leemos juntos		
	we sang together	cantamos juntos		
	we went to a theme park	fuimos al parque temático		

## Top 10s - 3-4

3	English	Spanish	Copy	Copy
	kind	amable		
	understanding	comprensivo/a		
	hard-working	trabajador/a		
	patient	paciente		
	funny	gracioso/a		
	sensitive	sensible		
	caring	cariñoso/a		
	calm	tranquilo/a		
	good-looking	guapo/a		
	talkative	hablador/a		

4	English	Spanish	Copy	Copy
	to go to the cinema	ir al cine		
	to spend time together	pasar tiempo juntos		
	to talk through Skype	hablar por Skype		
	to do homework	hacer los deberes		
	to go to a concert	ir a un concierto		
	to go shopping	ir de compras		
	to watch a film	ver una película		
	to read together	leer juntos		
	to sing together	cantar juntos		
	to go to a theme park	ir al parque temático		

## Wider Reading 1

### Santiago de Compostela



Santiago de Compostela (Old Town) is located in Galicia, situated in the far north-west of Spain.

In the beginning of the 9th century, a hermit called Pelagius saw a mysterious light shining over a Roman tomb forgotten in the middle of a forest. Very soon, the incredible news spread all over the Christian world: the tomb of St. James the Greater, the beloved apostle of Jesus Christ, had been discovered in a far site near the *finis terrae*, the end of the known Earth, in the northwest of Iberian Peninsula. A few years later, this site became a famous pilgrimage town, one of the most important of Christianity. Pilgrims came from all over Europe following the *Camino de Santiago* to reach the city born around the Holy Tomb, exercising a great influence on the surrounding area. This is evidenced in the small towns, churches, hospitals, and monasteries that were built near the *Camino* to attend to the thousands of pilgrims who came to visit the tomb. This influence in the local architecture and art was especially strong and long-lasting in the north-west of Spain, but the fame and the reputation of the sanctuary of Santiago de Compostela went well beyond; Galicia was even known in the Nordic sagas as Jakobsland.

This famous pilgrimage site also became a symbol in the Spanish Christians' struggle against Islam. Destroyed by the Muslims at the end of the 10th century, it was completely rebuilt in the following century.

The Old Town of Santiago de Compostela, together with the outlying Santa Maria de Conxo Monastery, constitutes an extraordinary ensemble of distinguished monuments. The squares and narrow streets of the Old Town contain Romanesque, Gothic, Renaissance, Baroque, and Neoclassicist buildings. This town is not only a harmonious and very well preserved historical city, but also a place deeply imbued with faith. The cathedral, considered as a masterpiece of Romanesque architecture, keeps the remarkable Pórtico de la Gloria, a jewel of the medieval sculpture. However, the authentic symbol of the city is the Baroque western façade of the cathedral, which forms one of the sides of the square of Obradoiro, one of the world's most beautiful urban areas.



## Wider Reading 3

### Canción: Vivir mi vida—Marc Anthony

Listen to this on youtube: [Vivir mi vida](#)

Voy a reír, voy a bailar  
Vivir mi vida la la la la  
Voy a reír, voy a gozar  
Vivir mi vida la la la la

Voy a reír (¡Eso!), voy a bailar  
Vivir mi vida la la la la  
Voy a reír, voy a gozar  
Vivir mi vida la la la la

A veces llega la lluvia  
Para limpiar las heridas  
A veces sólo una gota  
Puede vencer la sequía

Y para qué llorar, ¿pa' qué?  
Si duele una pena, se olvida  
Y para qué sufrir, ¿pa' qué?  
Si así es la vida, hay que vivirla la la le

Voy a reír, voy a bailar  
¿Pa' qué llorar? ¿Pa' qué sufrir?  
Empieza a soñar, a reír  
Voy a reír, voy a bailar (¡Toma!)  
Siente y baila y goza  
Que la vida es una sola  
Voy a reír, voy a bailar  
Vive, sigue

# **Spanish Learning Tools:**

## **Spanish Learning Apps:**

**DuoLingo**

**Memrise**

**Quizlet**

## **Youtube channels:**

**Dreaming Spanish**

**Mi vida loca**

**Buena gente**

**Señor Jordan**

**Butterfly Spanish Video Ele**

## **Shows/Films on Netflix:**

**Go! Vive a tu manera**

**Siempre Bruja**

**Silvana sin Lana**

## **Music in Spanish:**