

Year 8 Spanish Knowledge Booklet El instituto Unit 1

Nombre:

Clase:



Los días de la semana	Days of the week
lunes	<i>Monday</i>
martes	<i>Tuesday</i>
miércoles	<i>Wednesday</i>
jueves	<i>Thursday</i>
viernes	<i>Friday</i>
sábado	<i>Saturday</i>
domingo	<i>Sunday</i>

Los meses del año	Months of the year
enero	<i>January</i>
febrero	<i>February</i>
marzo	<i>March</i>
abril	<i>April</i>
mayo	<i>May</i>
junio	<i>June</i>
julio	<i>July</i>
agosto	<i>August</i>
septiembre	<i>September</i>
octubre	<i>October</i>
noviembre	<i>November</i>
diciembre	<i>December</i>

Los números
1. uno
2. dos
3. tres
4. cuatro
5. cinco
6. seis
7. siete
8. ocho
9. nueve
10. diez
11. once
12. doce
13. trece
14. catorce
15. quince
16. dieciséis
17. diecisiete
18. dieciocho
19. diecinueve
20. veinte
21. veintiuno
22. veintidos
23. veintitres
24. veinticuatro
25. veinticinco
26. veintiseis
27. veintisiete
28. veintiocho
29. veintinueve
30. treinta
31 treinta y uno

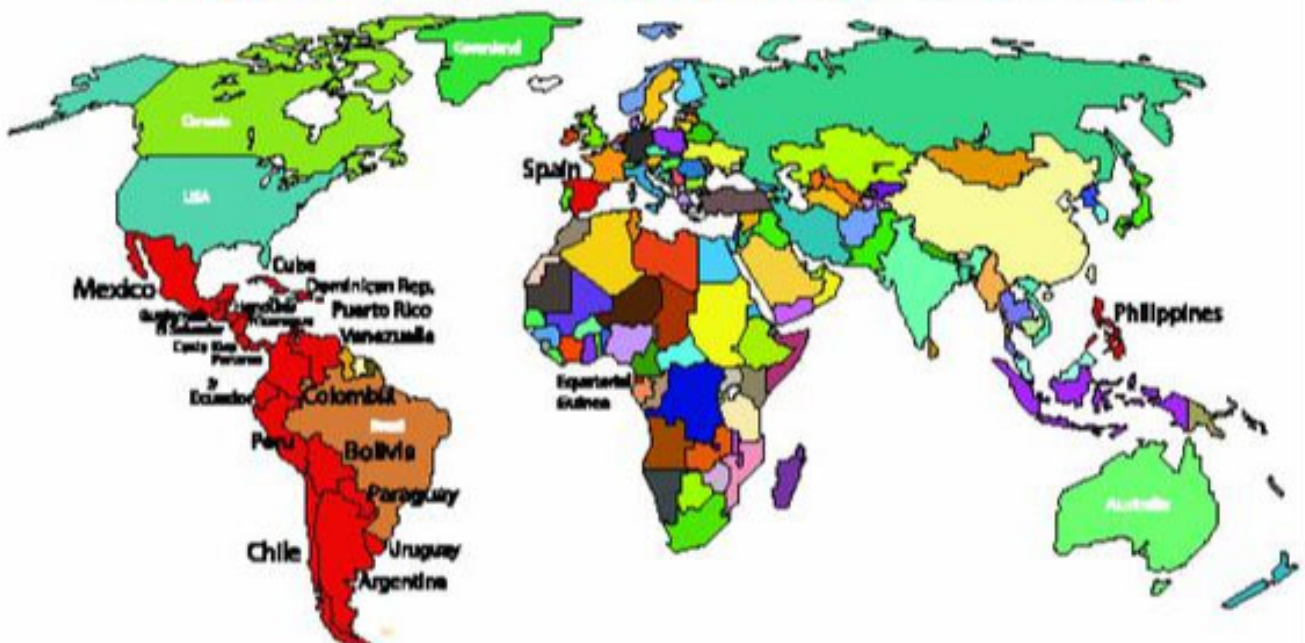
El tiempo	The weather
hace sol	<i>it's sunny</i>
hace viento	<i>it's windy</i>
hace frío	<i>it's cold</i>
hace calor	<i>it's hot</i>
está nublado	<i>it's cloudy</i>
está despejado	<i>it's clear</i>
está lloviendo	<i>it's raining</i>
está nevando	<i>it's snowing</i>
hay tormenta	<i>it's stormy</i>

	masculine singular	feminine singular	masculine plural	feminine plural
definite article	el	la	los	las
	the	the	the	the
indefinite article	un	una	unos	unas
	a	a	some	some

Classroom language

Atención!	Attention/show me your best!
Señor/a, la respuesta es...	Sir/ miss, the answer is....
es fácil/difícil	it's easy/hard
más fuerte	louder
más claro	clearer
ánimo	more convincingly
¿cómo se dice..... en Español?	how do you say in Spanish?
¿ qué significa.....?	what does mean?

World Map **Mapa del mundo** 22 Spanish speaking countries (shown in red)



Big Questions:

GP1: Describe tu insti	<i>Describe your school</i>
GP2: ¿Qué opinas de tu instituto?	<i>What do you think of your school ?</i>
GP3: ¿Qué te odiaba?	<i>What did you used to hate?</i>

Grammar focus:

To be able to how to tell the time with 'a las' and 'son'	
To give a variety of opinions about people and school subjects, including superlatives using 'lo que más/menos me gusta'	
To use 'cuando era más joven' and 'cuando sea mayor' to describe the past and express future ambitions	

CUDDLE THE TEXT

Count the letters

Underline the double vowels

Double underline the double letters

Dot the silent h, the throaty g, j and x

Look at the 'll'

Exaggerate the accent

End Points:

Reading and listening	<p>Retain knowledge of a selection vocabulary wide enough to gain meaning from an extended text either written or spoken about school</p>	
	<p>Possess knowledge of Spanish linguistic structures and syntax to be able to understand full extended sentences both written and spoken about school</p>	
Writing and Speaking	<p>Acquire knowledge and understanding of relevant masculine and feminine nouns Spanish in order to be able to talk about school</p>	
	<p>Have knowledge of adjectives and opinion phrases to be able to write an opinion on school in Spanish</p>	
	<p>Have knowledge of verbs and justifications to be able to explain past, future and present opinions on school</p>	
	<p>Have knowledge of opinions to be able to express opinions on school in the past, present and future in Spanish.</p>	
	<p>Gain knowledge of Spanish linguistic structures and syntax in order to write an extended text about school including their preferences in the past, and future study ambitions.</p>	
	<p>Be able to confidently pronounce a short text about school independently without support to a level that a native speaker would understand.</p>	
Phonics	<p>Be aware of common phonemes in Spanish to be able to read without support in a comprehensible manner for a native speaker</p>	
	<p>Be able to recognise common phonemes upon hearing them and convey them in a written form to complete dictation tasks successfully.</p>	

Key knowledge

A Opinions		B	Connectives		
1	I like	me gusta	1	and	y
2	I dislike/ i don't like	no me gusta	2	but	pero
3	I hate	odio	3	also	también
4	I prefer	prefiero	4	because	por que
5	it is	es	5	however	sin embargo
6	I love	me encanta	6	after	después
7	He/ she went / it was	fue/era	7	therefore	por eso/por lo tanto
8	I would like	me gustaría	8	that said	dicho eso
9	I think that	pienso que	9	before	antes
10	there is	hay	10	nevertheless	no obstante
C Verbs		D	Present Tense		
1	to be	ser/estar	1	I am	soy/estoy
2	to eat	comer	2	I have	tengo
3	to have	tener	3	I stay	quedo
4	to play (an instrument)	tocar	4	I go	voy
5	to make/do	hacer	5	I do/make	hago
6	to go	ir	6	I live	vivo
7	to go out	salir	7	I see/watch	veo
8	to work	trabajar	8	I wear	llevo
9	to see/watch	ver	9	I can	puedo
10	to play	jugar	10	I want	quiero
E Future		F	Past Tense		
1	I'm going to go	voy a ir	1	I was	era
2	I'm going to eat	voy a comer	2	I ate	comí
3	I'm going to buy	voy a hacer	3	I went	fui
4	I'm going to live	voy a vivir	4	I saw/watched	vi
5	I'm going to work	voy a trabajar	5	I did	hice
6	I'm going to play	voy a jugar	6	I wanted	quería
7	I will go	iré	7	I bought	compré
8	I will watch	veré	8	I listened	escuché
9	I will eat	comeré	9	I played	jugué
10	I will find	encontraré	10		
G Advanced structures		H	Negatives		
1	When I'm older	cuando sea mayor	1	I am not	no soy/estoy
2	I have to say that	tengo que decir que	2	I don't have	no tengo
3	When I was younger	cuando era más joven	3	I don't want	no quiero
4	If it were possible, I would like	si fuera posible, me gustaría	4	I can't	no puedo
5	so that I can	para que pueda	5	there isn't/aren't	no hay
6	it is necessary to/ one must	hay que	6		

I	Time phrases		J	Intensifiers	
1	tomorrow	mañana	1	very	muy
2	in the future	en el futuro	2	quite	bastante
3	sometimes	a veces	3	Too (much/ little)	demasiado
4	everyday	todos los días	4	a bit	un poco
5	last year	el año pasado	5	unfortunately	desafortunadamente
6	yesterday	ayer	6	quite	bastante
7	on Monday(s)	el lunes	7		
8	next year	el año que viene	8		
9	often	a menudo	9		
1 0	normally	normalmente	1 0		
K	Numbers		L	Question words	
1	30	treinta	1	How ?	¿Cómo ?
2	1000	mil	2	When ?	¿Cuándo ?
3	40	cuarenta	3	Why ?	¿Por qué ?
4	10	diez	4	Who ?	¿Quién ?
5	50	cincuenta	5	Where is ?	¿Dónde está... ?
6	90	noventa	6	How much is... ?	¿Cuánto cuesta ?
7	100	cien	7		
8	60	sesenta	8		
9	80	ochenta	9		
1 0	70	setenta	1 0		
M	Weather		N	Opinions	
1	it is cold	hace frío	1	I think that	pienso que
2	it is hot	hace calor	2	in my opinion	en mi opinión
3	it is sunny	hace sol	3	I believe that	creo que
4	it is windy	hace viento	4		
5	it is nice weather	hace buen tiempo	5		
6	it is bad weather	hace mal tiempo	6		
7	it is cloudy	está nublado	7		
8	it is raining	llueve	8		
9	it is stormy	hace tormenta	9		
1 0	it is snowy	nieva	1 0		
O	Adjectives		P	Adjectives	
1	annoying	pesado/a	1	calm	tranquilo
2	pretty	bonito/a	2	stressful	estresante
3	tall	alto/a	3	relaxing	relajante
4	short	bajo/a	4	great	genial
5	fun	divertido/a	5	incredible	increíble
6	interesting	interesante	6	cool	guay
7	boring	aburrido/a	7		
8	exciting	emocionante	8		
9	Nice/ kind	simpático/a	9		
1 0	Mean/ nasty	antipático/a	1 0		

Key text

1	Good morning, I am Adriana and I am from Peru, I am Peruvian.	Buenos días, soy Adriana y soy de Perú, soy peruana.
2	I attend a school mixed and public.	Asisto a un instituto mixto y público.
3	All the days,	Todos los días,
4	I enter at the seven and half	entro a las siete y media
5	what a nightmare!	¡qué pesadilla!
6	My day inishes at the four and ten.	Mi día termina a las cuatro y diez.
7	In my school, there are two thousand students and	En mi insti, hay dos mil alumnos y
8	it is modern and huge because	es moderno e inmenso porque
9	we have many facilities.	tenemos muchas instalaciones.
10	There are three canteens, a new gym and a playground.	Hay tres cafeterías, un nuevo gimnasio y un patio.
11	My subject favourite is history	Mi asignatura favorita es historia
12	because it is fascinating.	porque es fascinante.
13	That which most I like is	Lo que más me gusta es
14	the court of volleybol	la pista de voleibol
15	When I was more young,	Cuando era más joven,
16	I used to hate Maths.	odiaba las matemáticas .
17	Why do you like the school?	¿Por qué te gusta el insti?

Key text with code

1	Good morning, I am Adriana and I am from Peru, I am Peruvian.	B d, s A y s d P, s p.
2	I attend a school mixed and public.	A a u i m y p.
3	All the days,	T l d,
4	I enter at the seven and half	e a l s y m
5	what a nightmare!	i q p!
6	My day inishes at the four and ten.	M d t a l c y d.
7	In my school, there are two thousand students and	E m i, h d m a y
8	it is modern and huge because	e m e i p
9	we have many facilities.	t m i.
10	There are three canteens, a new gym and a playground.	H t c, u n g y u p.
11	My subject favourite is history	M a f e h
12	because it is fascinating.	p e f.
13	That which most I like is	L q m m g e
14	the court of volleyball	l p d v
15	When I was more young,	C e m j,
16	I used to hate Maths.	o l m .
17	Why do you like the school?	¿P q t g e i?

Top 10s -1-2

1	English	Spanish	Copy 1	Copy 2
	To know	Conocer		
	To work	Trabajar		
	To write	Escribir		
	To read	Leer		
	To listen	Escuchar		
	To play	Jugar		
	To learn	Aprender		
	To pass (an exam)	Aprobar		
	To argue, discuss	Discutir		
	To gather, meet	reunirse		

2	English	Spanish	Copy 1	Copy 2
	Pen	Bolígrafo		
	(laptop) computer	Ordenador (portátil)		
	email	Correo electrónico		
	homework	Deberes		
	Notebook, workbook	Cuaderno		
	library	Biblioteca		
	school	Instituto		
	student	Alumno/a		
	success	Éxito		
	Team, equipment	equipo		

Top 10s - 3-4

3	English	Spanish	Copy 1	Copy 2
	life	vida		
	people	gente		
	Topic, theme	tema		
	Match (sports) (political) party	partido		
	Young person	joven		
	Result, outcome	resultado		
	Drawing, art	dibujo		
	reading	lectura		
	dance	baile		
	languages	los idiomas		

4	English	Spanish	Copy 1	Copy 2
	equal	igual		
	hardworking	trabajador/ a		
	Sports, sporting	deportivo/ a		
	School (adjectival)	escolar		
	strict	estricto		
	On line	en línea		
	To get good/ bad grades	sacar buenas/ malas no- tas		
	camisa	shirt		
	tie	corbata		
	Boy/ girl	chico/a		

Wider Reading 1: Information on Machu Picchu

Read this story about Machu Picchu and write a 100 word journal entry in English imagining that you are travelling there for the first time.

UNESCO Historic Sanctuary of Machu Picchu

Machu Picchu stands at the massive height of 2,430 m above sea-level, almost in the clouds of a dense tropical mountain forest. It is extraordinarily beautiful.



It was probably the most amazing creation of the Inca Empire. A hidden city with giant walls, terraces and ramps which seem out of this world.

Thousands of tourists climb the 4,000 steps every year, many to watch the sunrise through the clouds at dawn which takes only a few minutes. Many keep climbing to summit the surrounding mountains to look down on this natural wonder.

Machu Picchu is among the greatest artistic, architectural and land achievements anywhere. Recognized for outstanding cultural and natural values. The spectacular archaeological monument of "*La Ciudadela*" (the Citadel) was built over 600 years ago and abandoned when the Inca Empire was conquered by the Spaniards in the 500 years ago. It was not until recently in 1911 that the archaeological complex was discovered.

To this day, many of Machu Picchu's mysteries remain unresolved, including the exact role it may have played in the Incas' sophisticated religious lives, perhaps a place of human sacrifice or trade. The mysteries remain.

Key Text Term 1 : All about me

1	I call myself Enrique and I have twelve years.	Me llamo Enrique y tengo doce años.
2	My birthday is the nine of October and	Mi cumpleaños es el nueve de octubre y
3	the birthday of my brother is the five of January.	el cumpleaños de mi hermano es el cinco de enero.
4	This year I will have thirteen years.	Este año tendré trece años.
5	I am a bit lazy but very funny.	Soy un poco perezoso pero muy gracioso.
6	I live in Mexico with my family.	Vivo en México con mi familia.
7	My sister younger calls herself Julia;	Mi hermana menor se llama Julia;
8	she annoys me a lot.	me molesta mucho.
9	I wish that she were more nice!	¡Ojalá que fuera más simpática!
10	My brother older is very tall, good-looking and quite kind,	Mi hermano mayor es muy alto, guapo y bastante simpático,
11	and I get on well with him.	y me llevo bien con él.
12	The week that is coming, I am going to go out	La semana que viene, voy a salir
13	with my friends.	con mis amigos.
14	The week past, I went to the cinema	La semana pasada, fui al cine
15	and I saw a film with my best friend.	y vi una película con mi mejor amigo.
16	Who is your person favourite in your family?	¿Quién es tu persona favorita en tu familia?

KEY TEXT FOR TERM 2: Year 7 Free-time

1	Good day, I call myself Juan and I am Spanish.	Buenos días me llamo Juan y soy español.
2	I live in the outskirts of Cuenca	Vivo en las afueras de Cuenca
3	with my grandparents and my sister.	con mis abuelos y mi hermana.
4	In my time free,	En mi tiempo libre,
5	I love to do sports, but	Me chifla hacer deportes, pero
6	although it is expensive,	aunque sea caro,
7	I prefer to go shopping in the centre	prefiero ir de compras en el centro
8	because it is very fun.	porque es muy divertido.
9	My grandma says that	Mi abuela dice que
10	I play too much with my iphone	juego demasiado con mi iphone
11	and the networks socials at home.	y las redes sociales en casa.
12	She thinks that I am lazy but	Piensa que soy perezoso pero
13	yesterday I did my homework	ayer hice mis deberes
14	and I played videogames in my bedroom.	y jugué a los videojuegos en mi dormitorio.
15	What do you do in your time free?	¿Qué haces en tu tiempo libre?

Key Text Term 3: Descriptions

1	Hello I am Luisa and I have thirteen years.	Hola soy Luisa y tengo trece años.
2	I have the eyes browns	Tengo los ojos marrones
3	and the hair long, curly and chestnut brown	y el pelo largo, rizado y castaño.
4	I am quite tall and slim	Soy bastante alta y delgada
5	however, before I was small and chubby.	sin embargo, antes era pequeña y gordita.
6	When I am older, I would love to wear glasses	Cuando sea mayor, me encantaría llevar gafas
7	and I want to have the hair red.	y quiero tener el pelo rojo.
8	Yesterday, I wore a skirt pink.	Ayer, llevé una falda rosa.
9	Tomorrow, I am going to wear my uniform.	Mañana, voy a llevar mi uniforme.
10	My mother is tall, pretty and very generous.	Mi madre es alta, bonita y muy generosa.
11	My father has forty and five years and	Mi padre tiene cuarenta y cinco años y
12	also he is bald.	también es calvo.
13	What are you like?	¿Cómo eres?

KEY TEXT FOR TERM 4: Year 7 Where I live and travel

1	Hello I am Ximena, I am from Costa Rica and	Hola soy Ximena, soy de Costa Rica y
2	I have fourteen years.	tengo catorce años.
3	I live in a small flat	Vivo en un piso pequeño
4	in a big building.	en un edificio grande.
5	My neighbour Ana lives in	Mi vecina Ana vive en
6	a big house on the corner.	una casa grande en la esquina.
7	When I am older, I would like	Cuando sea mayor, me gustaría
8	to live like her.	vivir como ella.
9	Last year I went on	El año pasado fui de
10	holiday with Ana	vacaciones con Ana
11	and her family to Germany.	y su familia a Alemania.
12	We visited the city capital	Visitamos la capital
13	and saw the palace.	y vimos el palacio.
14	Also I want to visit to Scotland	También quiero visitar Escocia
15	because there are many	porque hay muchos
16	Castles old.	castillos antiguos.
17	Ana is English but her mum is from France.	Ana es inglesa pero su madre es de Francia.
18	She is French.	Es francesa.
19	What is your nationality?	¿Cuál es tu nacionalidad?

Key Text Term 5: Food

1	Hello, I call myself Bruno, I am Ecuadorian.	Hola, me llamo Bruno, soy Ecuatoriano.
2	I love the food.	Me encanta la comida.
3	Always I want food Mexican	Siempre quiero comida mexicana
4	because I love the food spicy.	porque me chifla la comida picante.
5	Normally I breakfast eggs	Normalmente desayuno huevos.
6	However, I have to say that,	Sin embargo, tengo que decir que,
7	sometimes I take (have) chocolate with churros.	a veces tomo chocolate con churros.
8	My mum says that	Mi madre dice que
9	one must eat	tienes que comer
10	more fruits and vegetables but	más frutas y verduras pero
11	in my judgement, the food junk is delicious.	a mi juicio, la comida basura es deliciosa.
12	If I can, always I dinner burgers.	Si puedo, siempre ceno hamburguesas.
13	Yesterday, I ate chips	Ayer, comí patatas fritas
14	and I ate an ice cream.	y comí un helado.
15	With what frequency do you eat food junk?	¿Con qué frecuencia comes comida basura?

Spanish Learning Tools:

Mary Glasgow online magazine subscription “Qué tal”

Username: rtemple-fry@thedustonschool.org

Password: duston

The Oak Academy Online Spanish lessons

BBC Bitesize Spanish

Spanish Learning Apps:

DuoLingo

Memrise

Quizlet

Youtube channels:

Dreaming Spanish

Mi vida loca

Buena gente

Señor Jordan

Butterfly Spanish Video Ele

Shows/Films on Netflix:

Go! Vive a tu manera

Siempre Bruja

Silvana sin Lana

Music in Spanish:

Spotify: Authentic Song for Spanish 1

Lyrics training (website)

Lirica (app)