

Year 8 Spanish Knowledge Booklet

La música y los acontecimientos deportivos

Unit 3

Name:

Class:



| Los días de la semana | Days of the week |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| lunes | <i>Monday</i> |
| martes | <i>Tuesday</i> |
| miércoles | <i>Wednesday</i> |
| jueves | <i>Thursday</i> |
| viernes | <i>Friday</i> |
| sábado | <i>Saturday</i> |
| domingo | <i>Sunday</i> |

| Los meses del año | Months of the year |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| enero | <i>January</i> |
| febrero | <i>February</i> |
| marzo | <i>March</i> |
| abril | <i>April</i> |
| mayo | <i>May</i> |
| junio | <i>June</i> |
| julio | <i>July</i> |
| agosto | <i>August</i> |
| septiembre | <i>September</i> |
| octubre | <i>October</i> |
| noviembre | <i>November</i> |
| diciembre | <i>December</i> |

| Los números |
|-------------------|
| 1. uno |
| 2. dos |
| 3. tres |
| 4. cuatro |
| 5. cinco |
| 6. seis |
| 7. siete |
| 8. ocho |
| 9. nueve |
| 10. diez |
| 11. once |
| 12. doce |
| 13. trece |
| 14. catorce |
| 15. quince |
| 16. dieciséis |
| 17. diecisiete |
| 18. dieciocho |
| 19. diecinueve |
| 20. veinte |
| 21. veintiuno |
| 22. veintidos |
| 23. veintitres |
| 24. veinticuatro |
| 25. veinticinco |
| 26. veintiseis |
| 27. veintisiete |
| 28. veintiocho |
| 29. veintinueve |
| 30. treinta |
| 31. treinta y uno |

| El tiempo | The weather |
|----------------|---------------------|
| hace sol | <i>it's sunny</i> |
| hace viento | <i>it's windy</i> |
| hace frío | <i>it's cold</i> |
| hace calor | <i>it's hot</i> |
| está nublado | <i>it's cloudy</i> |
| está despejado | <i>it's clear</i> |
| está lloviendo | <i>it's raining</i> |
| está nevando | <i>it's snowing</i> |
| hay tormenta | <i>it's stormy</i> |

| | masculine singular | feminine singular | masculine plural | feminine plural |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| definite article | el | la | los | las |
| | the | the | the | the |
| indefinite article | un | una | unos | unas |
| | a | a | some | some |

Classroom language:

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ¡Atención! | Attention/show me your best! |
| Señor(a), la respuesta es... | Sir/ miss, the answer is.... |
| es fácil/difícil | it's easy/hard |
| más fuerte | louder |
| más claro | clearer |
| ánimo | more convincingly |
| ¿Cómo se dice..... en Español? | How do you say in Spanish? |
| ¿Qué significa.....? | What does mean? |



Big Questions:

1. ¿Qué piensas de los deportes?

What do you think of sports?

2. ¿Qué es tu sueño para cuando seas mayor?

What is your dream for when you are older?

3. ¿Te gusta la música ?

Do you like music?

Grammar focus:

- To give **justified opinions** to talk about sports.
- To describe **wishes for the future** and career dreams .
- To use the **past tense** to give opinions on a music event .

Count the letters

U

nderline the double vowels

D

ouble underline the double letters

D

ot the silent h, the throaty g, j, and x

L

ook at the 'll'

E

xaggerate the accents (á, é, í, ó, ú, ñ)

End Points:

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Reading and listening | Retain knowledge of a selection vocabulary wide enough to gain meaning from an extended text either written or spoken about Music and Sport | |
| | Possess knowledge Of Spanish linguistic structures and syntax to be able to understand full extended sentences both written and spoken about Music and Sport | |
| Writing and Speaking | Acquire knowledge and understanding of comparatives structures in Spanish in order to be able to express a variety of opinions | |
| | Have knowledge of adjectives and opinion phrases to be able to write an opinion on Music and Sport | |
| | Have knowledge of verbs and justifications to be able to explain reflexive verbs | |
| | Have knowledge of a variety opinions and too be able to justify them in Spanish. | |
| | Gain knowledge of Spanish linguistic structures and syntax n order to write an extended text about music and sport including their preferences in the past, and future. | |
| | Be able to confidently pronounce a short text about Music and Sport independently without support to a level that a native speaker would understand. | |
| Phonics | Be aware of common phonemes in Spanish to be able to read without support in a comprehensible manner for a native speaker | |
| | Be able to recognise common phonemes upon hearing them and convey them in a written form to complete dictation tasks successfully. | |

Year 8: Key Knowledge Quiz, Term 3

| A Opinions | | B Connectives | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 1 | I like | me gusta | 1 and | y |
| 2 | I dislike | no me gusta | 2 but | pero |
| 3 | I hate | odio | 3 also | también |
| 4 | I prefer | prefiero | 4 because | por que |
| 5 | it is | es | 5 however | sin embargo |
| 6 | it was | era | 6 after | después |
| 7 | it will be | será | 7 therefore | por lo tanto |
| 8 | I would like | me gustaría | 8 that said | dicho eso |
| 9 | I think that | pienso que | 9 before | antes |
| 10 | there is | hay | 10 nevertheless | no obstante |
| C Verbs | | D Present Tense | | |
| 1 | to be | ser/estar | 1 I am | soy/estoy |
| 2 | to eat | comer | 2 I have | tengo |
| 3 | to have | tener | 3 I find it | vivo |
| 4 | to play (instrument) | tocar | 4 I go | voy |
| 5 | to make/do | hacer | 5 I do/make | hago |
| 6 | to go | ir | 6 I live | vivo |
| 7 | to go out | salir | 7 I see/watch | veo |
| 8 | to work | trabajar | 8 I wear | llevo |
| 9 | to see/watch | ver | 9 I can | puedo |
| 10 | to play (sport) | jugar | 10 I want | quiero |
| E Future | | F Past Tense | | |
| 1 | I'm going to go | voy a ir | 1 I was | era |
| 2 | I'm going to eat | voy a comer | 2 I ate | comí |
| 3 | I'm going to buy | voy a hacer | 3 I went | fui |
| 4 | I'm going to do/make | voy a vivir | 4 I saw/watched | vi |
| 5 | I'm going to work | voy a trabajar | 5 I did | hice |
| 6 | I'm going to play | voy a jugar | 6 I wanted | quería |
| 7 | I will go | iré | 7 I bought | compré |
| 8 | I will watch | veré | 8 I listened | escuché |
| 9 | I will eat | comeré | 9 I played | jugué |
| 10 | I will find | encontraré | 10 | |
| G Advanced structures | | H Negatives | | |
| 1 | When I'm older | cuando sea mayor | 1 I am not | no soy/estoy |
| 2 | I have to say that | tengo que decir que | 2 I don't have | no tengo |
| 3 | When I was younger | cuando era más joven | 3 I don't want | no quiero |
| 4 | If it were possible, I would like | si fuera posible, me gustaría | 4 I can't | no puedo |
| 5 | so that I can | para que pueda | 5 there isn't/aren't | no hay |
| 6 | it is necessary to | hay que | 6 | |

Year 8: Key Knowledge Quiz, Term 3

| I | Time phrases | | J | Intensifiers | |
|----------|---------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | tomorrow | mañana | 1 | very | muy |
| 2 | in the future | en el futuro | 2 | quite | bastante |
| 3 | sometimes | a veces | 3 | too | demasiado |
| 4 | everyday | todos los días | 4 | a bit | un poco |
| 5 | last year | el año pasado | 5 | unfortunately | desafortunadamente |
| 6 | yesterday | ayer | 6 | quite | bastante |
| 7 | on Mondays | el lunes | 7 | | |
| 8 | next year | el año que viene | 8 | | |
| 9 | often | a menudo | 9 | | |
| 10 | normally | normalmente | 10 | | |
| K | Numbers | | L | Question words | |
| 1 | 30 | treinta | 1 | How ? | ¿Cómo ? |
| 2 | 1000 | mil | 2 | When ? | ¿Cuándo ? |
| 3 | 40 | cuarenta | 3 | Why ? | ¿Por qué ? |
| 4 | 10 | diez | 4 | Who ? | ¿Quién ? |
| 5 | 50 | cincuenta | 5 | Where is ? | ¿Dónde está... ? |
| 6 | 90 | noventa | 6 | How much is... ? | ¿Cuánto cuesta ? |
| 7 | 100 | cien | 7 | | |
| 8 | 60 | sesenta | 8 | | |
| 9 | 80 | ochenta | 9 | | |
| 10 | 70 | setenta | 10 | | |
| M | Weather | | N | Opinions | |
| 1 | it is cold | hace frío | 1 | I think that | pienso que |
| 2 | it is hot | hace calor | 2 | in my opinion | en mi opinión |
| 3 | it is sunny | hace sol | 3 | I believe that | creo que |
| 4 | it is windy | hace viento | 4 | | |
| 5 | it is nice weather | hace buen tiempo | 5 | | |
| 6 | it is bad weather | hace mal tiempo | 6 | | |
| 7 | it is cloudy | está nublado | 7 | | |
| 8 | it is raining | llueve | 8 | | |
| 9 | it is stormy | hace tormenta | 9 | | |
| 10 | it is snowy | nieva | 10 | | |
| O | Adjectives | | P | Adjectives | |
| 1 | annoying | pesado/a | 1 | calm | tranquilo |
| 2 | pretty | bonito/a | 2 | stressful | estresante |
| 3 | tall | alto/a | 3 | relaxing | relajante |
| 4 | short | bajo/a | 4 | great | genial |
| 5 | fun | divertido/a | 5 | incredible | increíble |
| 6 | interesting | interesante | 6 | cool | guay |
| 7 | boring | aburrido/a | 7 | | |
| 8 | exciting | emocionante | 8 | | |
| 9 | nice | simpático/a | 9 | | |
| 10 | mean | antipático/a | 10 | | |

Key Text

| | | |
|----|---|--|
| 1 | Hello, I'm David and I am from Cuba. I am Cuban. | Hola, soy David y soy de Cuba. Soy cubano. |
| 2 | I am crazy about the sports. | Me flipan los deportes. |
| 3 | I think that the games olympic are fun | Pienso que los juegos olímpicos son divertidos |
| 4 | Next week I will go to the stadium with my best friend. | La semana próxima iré al estadio con mi mejor amigo. |
| 5 | If it were possible, I would love | Si fuera posible, me encantaría |
| 6 | to attend a match of football because | asistir a un partido de fútbol porque |
| 7 | my dream is to be footballer. | mi sueño es ser futbolista. |
| 8 | As for music, I am irritated by ballads because | En cuanto a la música, me irritan las baladas porque |
| 9 | they don't have neither rhythm nor bass. | no tienen ni ritmo ni contrabajo. |
| 10 | A while ago, | Hace tiempo, |
| 11 | I went to a concert and I hated it. | fui a un concierto y lo odié. |
| 12 | It was very long and extremely boring. | Fue muy largo y aburridísimo. |
| 13 | I find it cool to listen to songs | Me mola escuchar canciones |
| 14 | so that I can sing the words. | para que pueda cantar las letras. |

Key Text and code

| | | |
|----|--|--|
| 1 | Hello, I'm David and I am from Cuba. I am Cuban. | H*I*, s*y D*v*d y s*y d* C*b*. S*y c*b*n*. |
| 2 | I am crazy about the sports. | M* fl*p*n l*s d*p*rt*s. |
| 3 | I think that the games olympic are fun | P**ns* q** l*s j**g*s *l*mp*c*s s*n d*v*rt*d*s |
| 4 | Next week I will go to the stadium with my best friend | L* s*m*n* pr*x*m* *r* *l*st*d** c*n m* m*j*r *m*g* |
| 5 | If it were possible, I would love | S* f**r* p*s*bl*, m* *nc*nt*r** |
| 6 | to attend a match of football because | *s*st*r * *n p*rt*d* d* f*tb*l p*rq** |
| 7 | my dream is to be footballer. | m* s**ñ* *s s*r f*tb*l*st*. |
| 8 | As for music, I am irritated by ballads because | *n c**nt* * l* m*s*c*, m* *rr*t*n l*s b*l*d*s p*rq** |
| 9 | they don't have neither rhythm nor bass. | n* t**n*n n* r*tm* n* c*ntr*b*j*. |
| 10 | A while ago, | H*c* t**mp*, |
| 11 | I went to a concert and I hated it. | f** * *n c*nc**rt* y l* *d** |
| 12 | It was very long and extremely boring. | F** m*y l*rg* y *b*rr*d*s*m*. |
| 13 | I find it cool to listen to songs | M* m*l* *sc*ch*r c*nc**n*s |
| 14 | so that I can sing the words. | p*r* q** p**d* c*nt*r l*s l*tr*s. |

Top Tens 1-2

| 1 | English | Spanish | Copy |
|---|---------------------|--------------|------|
| | Tall, loud, high | alto/a | |
| | happy | feliz | |
| | Well known, famous | famoso/a | |
| | Fun, funny, amusing | divertido/a | |
| | tired | cansado/a | |
| | tiring | agotador/a | |
| | Sports | los deportes | |
| | sporting | deportivo/a | |
| | expensive | caro/a | |
| | cheap | barato/a | |

| 2 | English | Spanish | Copy |
|---|---------------|------------|------|
| | Dance | baile | |
| | stadium | estadio | |
| | sport | deporte | |
| | Swimming pool | piscina | |
| | Basketball | baloncesto | |
| | swimmig | natación | |
| | rule | regla | |
| | exercise | ejercicio | |
| | player | Jugador/a | |
| | health | salud | |

Top tens 3-4

| 3 | English | Spanish | Copy |
|---|----------------|---------------|------|
| | doctor | médico/a | |
| | nurse | enfermero/a | |
| | IT technician | informático/a | |
| | designer | diseñador/a | |
| | business man | empresario/a | |
| | accountant | contable | |
| | lawyer | abogado/a | |
| | police officer | policía | |
| | athlete | atleta | |
| | teacher | professor/a | |

| 4 | English | Spanish | Copy |
|---|-------------------------|--------------|------|
| | songs | canciones | |
| | lyrics | letras | |
| | money | dinero | |
| | party | fiesta | |
| | magazine | revista | |
| | Fashion | moda | |
| | a show | espectáculo | |
| | singer | cantante | |
| | a fan (supporter of) | aficionado/a | |
| | Leisure activity, hobby | pasatiempo | |

Top Tens term 2

| 1 | English | Spanish | Copy |
|---|---------------|---------------------|------|
| | 1. this week | esta semana | |
| | 2. last week | la semana pasada | |
| | 3. next week | la semana próxima | |
| | 4. next week | la semana que viene | |
| | 5. this month | este mes | |
| | 6. last month | el mes pasado | |
| | 7. next month | el mes próximo | |
| | 8. next month | el mes que viene | |
| | 9. last year | el año pasado | |
| | 10. next year | el año que viene | |

| 2 | English | Spanish | Copy |
|---|-------------|--------------------|------|
| | 1. France | Francia | |
| | 2. Greece | Grecia | |
| | 3. Italy | Italia | |
| | 4. Germany | Alemania | |
| | 5. Norway | Noruega | |
| | 6. Turkey | Turquía | |
| | 7. Spain | España | |
| | 8. Iceland | Islandia | |
| | 9. Sweden | Suecia | |
| | 10. the USA | los Estados Unidos | |

Top Tens term 2

| 3 | English | Spanish | Copy |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|------|
| | 1. phenomenal | fenomenal | |
| | 2. immense | inmenso | |
| | 3. mad | de locos | |
| | 4. of another world | de otro mundo | |
| | 5. marvellous | maravilloso | |
| | 6. incredible | increíble | |
| | 7. a bore | un rollo | |
| | 8. a total disaster | un desastre total | |
| | 9. the best | lo mejor | |
| | 10. the worst | lo peor | |

| 4 | English | Spanish | Copy |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------|------|
| | 1. en coche | by car | |
| | 2. en autocar | by coach | |
| | 3. en avión | by plane | |
| | 4. a pie | on foot | |
| | 5. en barco | by boat | |
| | 6. una pensión | a Bed and Breakfast | |
| | 7. el alojamiento | the accomodation | |
| | 8. un albergue juvenile | a youth hostel | |
| | 9. pensión completa | full board | |
| | 10. un camping | a campsite | |

Top 10s term 1

| 1 | English | Spanish | Copy 1 |
|---|-------------------|----------|--------|
| | To know | conocer | |
| | To work | trabajar | |
| | To write | escribir | |
| | To read | leer | |
| | To listen | escuchar | |
| | To play | jugar | |
| | To learn | aprender | |
| | To pass (an exam) | aprobar | |
| | To argue, discuss | discutir | |
| | To gather, meet | reunirse | |

| 2 | English | Spanish | Copy 1 |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------|
| | Pen | bolígrafo | |
| | (laptop) computer | ordenador (portátil) | |
| | email | correo electrónico | |
| | homework | deberes | |
| | Notebook, workbook | cuaderno | |
| | library | biblioteca | |
| | school | instituto / colegio / escuela | |
| | student | alumno/a, estudiante | |
| | success | éxito | |
| | Team, equipment | equipo | |

Top 10s term 1

| 3 | English | Spanish | Copy 1 |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------|
| | life | Vida | |
| | people | Gente | |
| | Topic, theme | Tema | |
| | Match (sports) (political) party | Partido | |
| | Young person | Joven | |
| | Result, outcome | Resultado | |
| | Drawing, art | dibujo | |
| | reading | lectura | |
| | dance | baile | |
| | languages | los idiomas | |

| 4 | English | Spanish | Copy 1 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | equal | igual | |
| | hardworking | trabajador/ a | |
| | Sports, sporting | deportivo/ a | |
| | School (adjectival) | escolar | |
| | strict | estricto | |
| | On line | en línea | |
| | To get good/ bad grades | sacar buenas/ malas notas | |
| | shirt | camisa | |
| | tie | corbata | |
| | Boy/ girl | chico/a | |

Wider reading

Peru: A Teen’s Guide to Adventure, Culture, and Cool Vibes

Peru is a country that feels like a real-life adventure movie. From ancient ruins to wild jungles and buzzing cities, it’s a place where history and nature collide in the most epic way. If you’re a teen with a curious mind and a love for exploring, Peru should be on your radar.

Machu Picchu Magic

Let’s start with the superstar: Machu Picchu. This ancient Incan city sits high in the Andes Mountains and is one of the most famous archaeological sites in the world. You can hike the Inca Trail to get there, or take a train through the Sacred Valley. Either way, the views are jaw-dropping and the mystery of the ruins will spark your imagination.

Amazon Adventures

Did you know Peru is home to a huge chunk of the Amazon rainforest? Teens can take eco-tours to spot monkeys, sloths, and colorful birds. You might even see pink river dolphins! It’s a chance to unplug from screens and connect with nature in a way that feels totally wild.

City Life in Lima

Lima, the capital, is a mix of old and new. You’ll find colonial buildings, street art, skate parks, and some of the best food in South America. Peruvian cuisine is world-famous—try *ceviche* (fresh fish with lime and chili) or *lomo saltado* (stir-fried beef with fries and rice). Yes, fries and rice together. It works.

Culture & Cool Traditions

Peru’s culture is a blend of Indigenous, Spanish, and African influences. Teens can experience traditional dances, festivals like Inti Raymi (the Festival of the Sun), and music that ranges from panpipes to reggaeton. And don’t forget the alpacas—you’ll see them everywhere, and yes, they’re as fluffy and photogenic as you think.

Thrills & Chills

If you’re into adrenaline, Peru delivers. You can sandboard down giant dunes in Huacachina, surf in the Pacific Ocean, or zipline through mountain valleys. Peru isn’t just a destination—it’s a journey into the heart of adventure. So pack your curiosity and get ready to explore a country that’s anything but ordinary.



Key text term 1

| | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1 | Good morning, I am Adriana and I am from Peru, I am Peruvian. | Buenos días, soy Adriana y soy de Perú, soy peruana. |
| 2 | I attend a school mixed and public | Asisto a un instituto mixto y público |
| 3 | which is called Santa María. | que se llama Santa María. |
| 4 | All the days, | Todos los días, |
| 5 | I enter at the seven and half | entro a las siete y media |
| 6 | what a nightmare! | ¡qué pesadilla! |
| 7 | My day school finishes at the four and ten. | Mi día escolar termina a las cuatro y diez. |
| 8 | In my school, there are two thousand students and | En mi insti, hay dos mil alumnos y |
| 9 | it is modern and huge because | es moderno e inmenso porque |
| 10 | we have many facilities. | tenemos muchas instalaciones. |
| 11 | There are three canteens, a new gym and a playground. | Hay tres cafeterías, un nuevo gimnasio y un patio. |
| 12 | My subject favourite is history | Mi asignatura favorita es historia |
| 13 | because it is fascinating. | porque es fascinante. |
| 14 | My teacher of English is neither kind nor patient. | Mi profesor de inglés no es ni simpático ni paciente. |
| 15 | That which most I like is | Lo que más me gusta es |
| 16 | the court of volleybol | la pista de voleibol |
| 17 | When I was more young, | Cuando era más joven, |
| 18 | I used to hate Maths. | odiaba las matemáticas . |
| 19 | If I were to have the opportunity, | Si tuviera la oportunidad, |
| 20 | I would like to go to university | me gustaría ir a la universidad |
| 21 | and I am interested in studying the sciences | y me interesa estudiar las ciencias |
| 22 | Why do you like the school? | ¿Por qué te gusta el insti? |

Key Text term 2

| | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1 | Hello, I'm Salvador and I'm Chilean | Hola, soy Salvador y soy chileno. |
| 2 | Just so you know, | Para que lo sepas, |
| 3 | my activity favourite is to go on holiday. | mi actividad favorita es ir de vacaciones. |
| 4 | Personally, I find cool travelling on plane. | Personalmente, me mola viajar en avión. |
| 5 | Every summer, I travel to the States United with my parents. | Cada verano, viajo a los Estados Unidos con mis padres. |
| 6 | We stay in a hotel luxurious and | Nos alojamos en un hotel lujoso y |
| 7 | we do tourism. | hacemos turismo. |
| 8 | We spend it great! (We have a great time!) | ¡Lo pasamos genial! |
| 9 | The year past, I went on holiday to Uruguay, | El año pasado, fui de vacaciones a Uruguay, |
| 10 | it was super cool. | fue súper guay. |
| 11 | The city was historic and beautiful, | La ciudad era histórica y preciosa, |
| 12 | I took the sun and I enjoyed the culture. | tomé el sol y disfruté de la cultura. |
| 13 | This August, I don't think that I travel to the abroad. | Este agosto, no pienso que viaje al extranjero. |
| 14 | What a pity! | ¡Qué pena! |
| 15 | Nevertheless, I will go to the south of Spain | No obstante, iré al sur de España |
| 16 | in order to attend the Tomatina. | para asistir a la Tomatina. |
| 17 | I will travel in plane with my best friend | Viajaré en avión con mi mejor amigo |
| 18 | and we are going to sleep in a tent. | y vamos a dormir en una tienda. |
| 19 | Where did you go on holiday? | ¿Adónde fuiste de vacaciones? |

Spanish Learning Tools:

Mary Glasgow online magazine subscription “Qué tal”

Username: rtemple-fry@thedustonschool.org

Password: duston

The Oak Academy Online Spanish lessons

BBC Bitesize Spanish

Spanish Learning Apps:

DuoLingo

Memrise

Quizlet

Youtube channels:

Dreaming Spanish

Mi vida loca

Buena gente

Señor Jordan

Butterfly Spanish Video Ele

Shows/Films on Netflix:

Go! Vive a tu manera

Siempre Bruja

Silvana sin Lana

Music in Spanish:

Spotify: Authentic Song for Spanish 1

Lyrics training (website)

Lirica (app)